	Marginal rates and tax brackets	de	duction amo	l income tax unts in effect for	Population July 1, 2002	Individual income tax collections fiscal year 2002* Per capita			Personal Income for calendar year 2001		Individual income tax collections		
	for single filers	G())		ncome year	.	(Bureau of		ŕ	oita			as a perce	
State	for 2001 income year [Refer to footnotes as applicable]	Standard Single	Deduction Joint	Personal Single	Exemptions Dependent	Census) [1,000s]	Amount [\$1,000s]	Amount [\$]	Rank	Amount [\$1,000s]	Per capita [\$]	personal in Percent	icome Rank
	.2%>\$0; 4%>\$500; 5%>\$3K	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$1,500	\$300	4,487	2,399,852	رما 535	35	109,387,677	24,477	2.19%	30
	2.87%>\$0; 3.20%>\$10K; 3.74%>\$25K; 4.72%>\$50K; 5.04%>\$150K	\$3,600	\$7,200	\$2,100	\$2,300	5,456	2,090,645		39	137,331,072	25,878	1.52%	40
arkansas	. 1%>\$0; 2.5%>\$3,099 3.5%>\$6,199; 4.5%>\$9,299 6%>\$15,499; 7%>\$25,899 [Special rates apply to low income taxpayers; income level for top bracket indexed for inflation.]	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$20 tax credit	\$20 tax credit	2,710	1,488,250	549	33	61,303,612	22,750	2.43%	22
California	.1%>\$0; 2%>\$5,748; 4%>\$13,625; 6%>\$21,503 8%>\$29,850; 9.3%>\$37,725 [Income level for top bracket indexed for inflation.]	\$2,960 [Indexed fo	\$5,920 or inflation]	\$79 tax credit	\$247 tax credit	35,116	33,046,665	941	6	1,129,868,238	32,655	2.92%	10
Colorado	.4.63 % of federal taxable income					4,507	3,475,760	771	15	148,238,613	33,455	2.34%	25
Connecticut	. 3%>\$0; 4.5%>\$10K	- 0	· ·	\$12,500* oplies in lieu of dec declines to 0% >\$		3,461	3,685,244	1,065	4	145,547,796	42,377	2.53%	19
Delaware	.2.2%>\$2K; 3.9%>\$5K; 4.8%>\$10K; 5.2%>\$20K; 5.55%>\$25K; 5.95%>\$60K	\$3,250	\$6,500	\$110 tax credit	\$110 tax credit	807	716,647	888	10	25,623,568	32,166	2.80%	12
Georgia	. 1%>\$0; 2%>\$750; 3%>\$2,250; 4%>\$ 3,750; 5%>\$5,250; 6%>\$ 7K	\$2,300	\$3,000	\$2,700	\$2,700	8,560	6,487,638	758	17	239,753,556	28,523	2.71%	13
Hawaii	.1.5%>\$0; 3.7%>\$2K; 6.4%>\$4K; 6.9%>\$8K; 7.3%>\$12K; 7.6%>\$16K; 7.9%>\$20K; 8.2%>\$30K; 8.5%>\$40K	\$1,500	\$1,900	\$1,040	\$1,040	1,245	1,111,590	893	9	35,625,115	29,034	3.12%	7
daho	. 1.6%>\$0; 3.6%>\$1K; 4.1%>\$2K; 5.1%>\$3K; 6.1%>\$4K; 7.1%>\$5K 7.4%>\$7,500; 7.8%>\$20K [All filers pay \$10 for the permanent building fund tax]	\$4,550	\$9,100	\$2,900	\$2,900	1,341	842,375	628	25	32,362,804	24,506	2.60%	16
	. 3% of FAGI with modification			\$2,000	\$2,000	12,601	6,951,265		32	413,043,768	32,990	1.68%	37
lowa		 \$1,470* *[Indexed f	\$3,630* for inflation]	\$1,000 \$40 tax credit	\$1,000 \$40 tax credit	<u>6,159</u> 2,937	3,540,819 1,769,347		29 28	<u>168,621,697</u> 79,822,447	27,522 27,225	2.10% 2.22%	<u>32</u> 29
Kansas	. 3.5%>\$0; 6.25%>\$15K; 6.45%>\$30K	\$3,000	\$6,000	\$2,250	\$2,250	2,716	1,854,848	683	20	76,828,166	28,432	2.41%	23
Kentucky	. 2%>\$0; 3%>\$3K; 4%>\$4K; 5%>\$7K; 6%>\$8K	\$1,700	\$1,700	\$20 tax credit	\$20 tax credit	4,093	2,678,330	654	22	101,222,546	24,878	2.65%	14
ouisiana	.2 %>\$0; 4%>\$10K; 6%>\$50K			\$4,500 d personal exempt S; \$9K MFJ,HH]	\$1,000 ion	4,483	1,779,506	397	38	109,317,405	24,454	1.63%	38
Maine	2%>\$0;4.5%>\$4,149; 7%>\$8,249;8.5%>\$16,499	\$4,400	\$7,350	\$2,850	\$2,850	1,294	1,072,810	829	13	34,491,316	26,853	3.11%	8
Maryland	. 2.%>\$0; 3%>\$1K; 4%>\$2K; 4.85%>\$3K	with minim		\$1,850 5% of income num amounts base me.]	\$1,850 d	5,458	4,704,368	862	12	190,014,792	35,279	2.48%	21

		1		l income tax	TABLE 21Conti	i i					_		
	Marginal rates	Population	me tax colle	ections	Personal	Individual income							
	and tax brackets	de	duction amou	unts in effect for	July 1, 2002	fiscal y	fiscal year 2002*			ear 2001	tax collections		
	for single filers		2001 income year			(Bureau of		Per capita				as a perce	ent of
	for 2001 income year	Standard	Deduction	Personal	Exemptions	Census)	Amount	Amount		Amount	Per capita	personal i	ncome
State	[Refer to footnotes as applicable]	Single	Joint	Single	Dependent	[1,000s]	[\$1,000s]	[\$]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$]	Percent	Rank
Massachusetts	. 5.6% (12% on certain capital gains)			\$4,400	\$1,000	6,428	7,912,934	1,231	2	248,777,745	38,864	3.18%	5
Michigan	.4.2% of FAGI with modification			\$2,900	\$2,900	10,050	6,125,270	609	26	296,480,397	29,629	2.07%	34
Minnesota	. 5.35%>\$0; 7.05%>\$18,120;	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$2,900	\$2,900	5,020	5,444,715	1,085	3	164,784,335	33,059	3.30%	3
	7.85%>\$59,500	[Deduction:	s and exempt	ions tied to									
		Federal tax	system; inde	exed for inflation.]									
Mississippi	.3%>\$0;4%>\$5K;5%>\$10K	\$2,300	\$4,600	\$6,000	\$1,500	2,872	985,117	343	40	61,922,038	21,653	1.59%	39
Missouri	1.5%>\$0; 2%>\$1K; 2.5%>\$2K	\$4,400	\$7,350	\$2,100	\$1,200	5,673	3,615,417	637	24	159,093,214	28,221	2.27%	28
	3%>\$3K; 3.5%>\$4K; 4%>\$5K	[Deduction	s and exempt	ions tied to									
	4.5%>\$6K; 5%>\$7K;	Federal tax	system; inde	exed for inflation.]									
	5.5%>\$8K; 6%>\$9K												
Montana	. 2%>\$0; 3%>\$2,200; 4%>\$4,300	\$3,130	\$6,260	\$1,720	\$1,720	909	517,568	569	31	21,769,095	24,044	2.38%	24
	5%>\$8,600; 6%>\$12,900; 7%>\$17,200	[Indexed fo	r inflation]				-						
	8%>\$21,500; 9%>\$30,200		-										
	10%>\$43,100; 11%>\$75,400												
Nebraska	2.51%>\$0; 3.49%>\$2,400	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$91 tax credit	\$91 tax credit	1,729	1,153,444	667	21	49,642,391	28,861	2.32%	27
	5.01%>\$17K; 6.68%>\$26,500		. ,	ut for AGI >=\$65,0		_,,	_,,						
		-	s and exempt]								
			-	exed for inflation.]									
New Hamnshire	.5% applies to interest/dividend			\$2,400		1,275	71,433	56	42	42,778,997	33,969	.17%	42
ites numpsinies.	income			φ 2 ,400		1,275	/1,400	20	72	42,770,5577	55,505	.1770	
New Jersey	.1.4%>\$0; 1.75% >\$10K; 2.45%>\$25K;			\$1,000	\$1,500	8,590	6,836,992	796	14	328,742,929	38,625	2.08%	33
	3.5%>\$335K; 5.525%>\$40K;			\$1,000	φ1,500	0,590	0,050,552	//0	17	520,742,727	50,025	2.00 /0	55
	6.37%>\$75K												
New Mevico	.1.7%>\$0; 3.2%>\$4K; 4.7%>\$8K;	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$2,900	\$2,900	1,855	982,891	530	36	42,260,462	23,081	2.33%	26
New Mexico	6%>\$16K; 7.1%>\$28K;		s and exempt		<i>\$</i> 2,900	1,055	962,691	550	50	42,200,402	23,001	2.3370	20
	7.9%>\$46K; 8.2%>\$50K	-	-	exed for inflation.]									
New York	.4%>\$0; 4.5%>\$16K; 5.25%>\$22K;	\$7,500	\$13,000		\$1,000	19,158	25,573,667	1,335	1	684,703,928	35,878	3.73%	2
100 I OI K	5.9%>\$26K; 6.85%>\$40K	φ7,500	\$15,000		\$1,000	19,130	25,575,007	1,555	1	004,705,920	55,676	5.7570	-
North Carolina	5.5 %>\$20K; 0.35 %>\$40K 6%>\$0;7%>\$12,750;	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$2,500	\$2,500	8,320	7,265,242	873	11	224,093,955	27,308	3.24%	4
		\$3,000		\$2,500 ions are based on f		8,520	7,205,242	0/3	11	224,095,955	27,300	3.24 70	-
	7.75%>\$60K; 8.25%>\$120K (S) 6%>\$0; 7%>\$21,250;	•		ons, adjusted accor									
			-		ung to								
	7.75%>\$100K; 8.25%>\$200K (MFJ/QW)	•	mcome o	& filing status.]									
	6%>\$0; 7%>\$17K;												
	7.75%>\$80K; 8.25%>\$160K (HH)	•											
	6%>\$0; 7%>\$10,625;												
N 4 D L 4	7.75%>\$50K; 8.25%>\$100K (MFS)	¢ 4 550	# # <00	# 2 000	#2 000	(24	100 500	215	41	16 421 699	25 500	1.000/	41
North Dakota	. 2.1 %>\$0; 3.92%>\$27,050;	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$2,900	\$2,900	634	199,590	315	41	16,421,689	25,798	1.22%	41
	4.34%>\$65,550; 5.04%>\$136,750;	-	s and exempt										
	5.54%>\$297,350			exed for inflation.]	** ***				10				10
Ohio	743%>\$0; 1.486%>\$5K; 2.972%>\$10K;			\$1,150	\$1,150	11,421	8,335,554	730	18	326,876,143	28,699	2.55%	18
	3.715%>\$15K; 4.457%>\$20K;			[Plus additional \$									
	5.201%>\$40K; 5.943%>\$80K;			credit per exempt	tion.]								
	6.9%>\$100K; 7.5%>\$200K												
	[In the event of a significant budget												
	surplus at the close of the state's												
	fiscal year, the surplus is refunded to												
	taxpayers through a temporary												
	reduction in the income tax rates.]												

	1]	FABLE 21Contin	nued						-	
	Marginal rates		Individua	l income tax	Population	Individual inco	ome tax colle	ections	Personal Income		Individual income		
	and tax brackets	deduction amounts in effect for				July 1, 2002	fiscal year 2002*			for calendar y	tax collections		
	for single filers	for single filers 2001 income year						Per capita				as a percent of	
	for 2001 income year	Standard	Deduction	Personal	Exemptions	Census)	Amount	Amount		Amount	Per capita	personal i	ncome
State	[Refer to footnotes as applicable]	Single	Joint	Single	Dependent	[1,000s]	[\$1,000s]	[\$]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$]	Percent	Rank
Oklahoma	5%>\$0; 1%>\$1K; 2%:\$2,500;	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	3,494	2,286,110	654	23	86,549,589	24,945	2.64%	15
	3%>\$3,750; 4%>\$4,900;	[MFS stand	ard deductio	on is \$500 or 15% o									
	5%>\$6,200; 6%>\$7,700; 6.75%>\$10K	not to excee	d \$1K. Othe	er filers with									1
	[Rates assume filer does not deduct	AGI>\$13,33	3, standard	deduction is as giv	en; for								1
	federal income tax liability. If tax is	AGI betwee	n \$6,666-\$13	3,333, standard dee	duction								1
	deducted, applicable rates are .5%-10%	is 15% of A	GI; for AGI	<\$6,666, standard									1
	on income up to \$1K and >\$16K,	deduction is	\$1K.]										1
	respectively.]												
Oregon	. 5%>\$0; 7%>\$2,450; 9%>\$6,100	\$1,800	\$3,000	\$142 tax credit	\$142 tax credit	3,522	3,674,962	1,044	5	98,026,048	28,222	3.75%	1
		[Indexed for	r inflation]										1
Pennsylvania	.2.8%					12,335	6,734,729	546	34	378,350,395	30,752	1.78%	36
Rhode Island	.26% of federal income tax liability					1,070	823,521	770	16	32,060,552	30,256	2.57%	17
South Carolina	. 2.5%>\$0; 3%>\$2,310; 4%>\$4,620	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$2,900	\$2,900	4,107	1,952,498	475	37	100,901,536	24,840	1.94%	35
	5%>\$6,930; 6%>\$9,240; 7%>\$11,550	[Deductions	and exempt	ions tied to								1	
		Federal tax	system; inde	exed for inflation.]									I
Tennessee	.6% applies to interest/dividend income			\$1,250		5,797	146,293	25	43	154,129,629	26,808	.09%	43
Utah	. 2.3%>\$0; 3.3%>\$863; 4.2%>\$1,725;	\$4,550	\$7,600	\$2,175	\$2,175	2,316	1,605,310	693	19	54,763,859	24,033	2.93%	9
	5.2%>\$2,588; 6%>\$3,450; 7%>\$4,313			[75% of federal e	exemption]								
Vermont	. 24% of federal income tax liability					617	374,445	607	27	17,626,599	28,756	2.12%	31
Virginia	. 2%>\$0; 3%>\$3K; 5%>\$5K; 5.75%>\$17K	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$800	\$800	7,294	6,710,771	920	7	232,730,432	32,338	2.88%	11
West Virginia	.3%>\$0; 4%>\$9,999; 4.5%>\$24,999;			\$2,000	\$2,000	1,802	1,034,665	574	30	41,173,821	22,862	2.51%	20
	6%>\$39,999; 6.5%>\$59,999												1
Wisconsin	4.6%>\$0; 6.15%>\$8,060;	\$7,440	\$13,410	\$700	\$700	5,441	4,973,615	914	8	157,831,749	29,196	3.15%	6
	6.5% >\$16,130; 6.75%>\$116,130	[Deduction	phases out to	o 0 for single filers	at								1
		\$70,500; join	nt filers at \$8	80,148.]								L	
Total 43 states						239,160	185,032,712	774 a		7,260,895,715	30,360 a	2.55%	
District of Columbia	a 5%>\$0; 7.5%>\$10K; 9.3%>\$30K	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$1,370	\$1,370	571	1.031.402	1.807	1	23,262,315	40,539	4.43%	1

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. Table ST-EST2002-01-State Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2002, Population Division, December 20, 2002 release.

U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. State Government Tax Collections: 2002.

Bureau of Economic Analysis. Table SAI-3, Regional Economic Information System, April 23, 2003 release.

Tax Foundation. State Individual Income Tax Rates as of December 31, 2001; State tax forms and instructions; Commerce Clearing House; Federation of Tax Administrators.

Office of Tax and Revenue, District of Columbia.

Per capita amounts based on midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total midyear population.

All dollar amounts are in current dollars (not adjusted for inflation).

The ranking shown for District of Columbia merely indicates its relative placement in comparison with the states in the table and does not affect the state rankings. aWeighted averages computed on collection totals for 43 states levying a personal income tax.