TABLE 20. CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES and NET COLLECTIONS and INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX NET COLLECTIONS and SALES TAX NET COLLECTIONS
FOR THOSE STATES LEVYING A CORPORATE INCOME TAX

| State | State <br> corporate income tax rates and brackets for 2007 income year -as of January 1, 2007[apportionment formula] | Special rates or notes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pop- } \\ \text { ulation } \\ 7 / 1 / 2006 \\ {[1,000 s]} \end{gathered}$ | State Tax Collections 2005-06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Corporate income tax |  |  |  | Individual income tax |  |  | General sales tax* |  |  | Total tax collections [all sources]** |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { [\$1,000s] } \end{gathered}$ | \% of total state tax collections | Per capita |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | \% of <br> total <br> state tax collections | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\%$ of total state tax collections | Per capita [\$] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Per capita [\$] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $[\$]$ | Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ \text { [3-factor] } \end{gathered}$ | rate applicable to banks; federal deductibility | 4,599 | 558,768 | 6.55\% | 121.50 | 33 | 2,766,239 | 32.43\% | 601.48 | 2,221,506 | 26.04\% | 483.04 | 8,529,676 | 1,854.67 |
| Alaska | $\begin{gathered} 1 \%>\$ 0 ; 2 \%>\$ 10 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 3 \%>\$ 20 \mathrm{~K} ; 4 \%>\$ 30 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 5 \%>\$ 40 \mathrm{~K} ; 6 \%>\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 7 \%>\$ 60 \mathrm{~K} ; 8 \%>\$ 70 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 9 \%>\$ 80 \mathrm{~K} ; 9.4 \%>\$ 90 \mathrm{~K} \\ {[3-\mathrm{factor}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | rates applicable to banks | 670 | 821,664 | 33.07\% | 1,226.27 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,484,422 | 3,707.80 |
| Arizona <br> [3-fact | $6.968 \%$ <br> 60-20-20 (sales-payroll-prope | rate applicable to banks; minimum tax: \$50 <br> ty)] | 6,166 | 890,004 | 7.60\% | 144.33 | 25 | 3,253,279 | 27.77\% | 527.59 | 5,189,786 | 44.31\% | 841.63 | 11,713,167 | 1,899.54 |
| Arkansas [3-fac | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \%>\$ 0 ; 2 \%>\$ 3 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 3 \%>\$ 6 \mathrm{~K} ; 5 \%>\$ 11 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 6 \%>\$ 25 \mathrm{~K} ; 6.5 \%>\$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { with double wtd. sales facto } \end{aligned}$ | rates applicable to banks | 2,811 | 368,523 | 5.30\% | 131.11 | 32 | 2,012,835 | 28.92\% | 716.09 | 2,772,131 | 39.83\% | 986.22 | 6,959,438 | 2,475.90 |
| California [3-fac | $8.84 \%$ <br> with double wtd. sales factor | 10.84\% rate applicable to banks; minimum tax: \$800; <br> S-Corporations: 1.5\% <br> S-Corporations banks: 3.5\% | 36,458 | 10,316,467 | 9.27\% | 282.97 | 7 | 51,219,823 | 46.00\% | 1,404.92 | 32,199,800 | 28.92\% | 883.21 | 111,346,857 | 3,054.15 |
| [3-factor or 2-factor of revenue and property] |  |  | 4,753 | 457,673 | 5.37\% | 96.28 | 39 | 4,258,944 | 49.97\% | 895.98 | 2,105,049 | 24.70\% | 442.85 | 8,522,307 | 1,792.90 |
|  | 7.5\% <br> 1 mills/\$1 of capital holding <br> with double wtd. sales factor sale/use of tpp or rp; 1-factor for other income] | rate applicable to banks: 7.5\% or $4 \%$ of interest/dividends minimum tax: \$250 or income derived gross receipts | 3,505 | 634,990 | 5.23\% | 181.18 | 15 | 5,777,636 | 47.62\% | 1,648.49 | 3,040,683 | 25.06\% | 867.57 | 12,131,894 | 3,461.50 |
| Delaware | 8.7\% or minimum tax of $\$ 5 \mathrm{~K}$, whichever is greater <br> [3-factor] | banks: marginal rate decreases from 8.7\% to 1.7\% (brackets ranging from <=\$20 to $>\mathbf{\$ 6 5 0}$ million in taxable income; building and loan associations taxed at $8.7 \%$ | 853 | 295,577 | 10.33\% | 346.32 | 3 | 1,018,633 | 35.61\% | 1,193.51 | - | ${ }^{-}+$ | - | 2,860,749 | 3,351.88 |
| Florida | $5.5 \%>\$ 5 \mathrm{~K}$ | rate applicable to banks ctor] | 18,090 | 2,405,863 | 6.47\% | 132.99 | 31 | - | - | - | 20,788,525 | 55.88\% | 1,149.18 | 37,201,518 | 2,056.48 |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Georgia } \\ \text { [3-fact } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $6 \%$ $90-5-5$ (sales-payroll-property) | rate applicable to banks ] | 9,364 | 890,732 | 5.23\% | 95.12 | 42 | 8,040,366 | 47.20\% | 858.65 | 5,802,913 | 34.07\% | 619.71 | 17,033,651 | 1,819.07 |
| Hawaii | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \%>\$ 0 ; 5.4 \%>\$ 25 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 6.4 \%>\$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \\ {[3 \text {-factor] }} \end{gathered}$ | 7.92\% rate applicable to banks; capital gains taxed at 4\% | 1,285 | 148,084 | 3.01\% | 115.20 | 36 | 1,550,757 | 31.53\% | 1,206.35 | 2,355,316 | 47.89\% | 1,832.22 | 4,918,655 | 3,826.26 |
| Idaho | $7.6 \%$ <br> actor with double wtd. sales | rate applicable to banks; minimum tax: $\$ 20$; additional tax of \$10 imposed per return ctor] | 1,466 | 198,302 | 6.31\% | 135.22 | 30 | 1,222,569 | 38.90\% | 833.68 | 1,078,543 | 34.32\% | 735.47 | 3,142,663 | 2,143.02 |
| Illinois | 4.8\% plus a $2.5 \%$ personal property replacem [1-factor sales] | rates applicable to banks t tax | 12,832 | 2,400,270 | 8.53\% | 187.05 | 13 | 8,635,104 | 30.70\% | 672.94 | 7,760,590 | 27.59\% | 604.79 | 28,128,749 | 2,192.08 |

TABLE 20.-Continued

| State | State corporate income tax rates and brackets for 2007 income year -as of January 1, 2007[apportionment formula] | Special rates or notes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pop- } \\ \text { ulation } \\ 7 / 1 / 2006 \\ {[1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | State Tax Collections 2005-06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Corporate income tax |  |  |  | Individual income tax |  |  | General sales tax* |  |  | Total tax collections [all sources]** |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{c\|c}\begin{array}{c}\% \text { of } \\ \text { total } \\ \text { state tax }\end{array} \\ \text { collec- } \\ \text { tions }\end{array}\right]$ | Per capita |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{aligned}$ | $\%$ of <br> total state tax collections | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\%$ of <br> total <br> state tax <br> collec- <br> tions | Per capita [\$] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Per capita [\$] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Amount } \\ {[\$]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [3-factor: 60-20-20 (sales-payroll-property)] |  |  | 6,314 | 1,043,873 | 7.66\% | 165.34 | 17 | 4,381,548 | 32.16\% | 693.99 | 5,334,275 | 39.15\% | 844.90 | 13,625,667 | 2,158.17 |
| Iowa | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6 \%>\$ 0 ; 8 \%>\$ 25 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ 10 \%>\$ 100 \mathrm{~K} ; 12 \%>\$ 250 \mathrm{~K} \\ {[1-\text { factor sales] }} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% rate applicable to banks; | 2,982 | 284,976 | 4.66\% | 95.56 | 41 | 2,413,775 | 39.45\% | 809.43 | 1,800,829 | 29.43\% | 603.88 | 6,118,897 | 2,051.89 |
| Kansas | 4\% plus a surtax of 3.35\% for taxable income > \$50K [3-factor] | banks: $2.25 \%$ plus a surtax of 2.125\% for taxable income > \$25K | 2,764 | 381,259 | 6.08\% | 137.93 | 28 | 2,401,128 | 38.26\% | 868.69 | 2,127,597 | 33.91\% | 769.73 | 6,275,075 | 2,270.23 |
| Kentucky | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \%>\$ 0 ; 5 \%>\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 6 \%>\$ 100 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ <br> actor with double wtd. sales $f$ | minimum tax: \$175 <br> ctor] | 4,206 | 1,001,619 | 10.06\% | 238.14 | 8 | 2,918,536 | 29.32\% | 693.89 | 2,748,643 | 27.62\% | 653.49 | 9,953,098 | 2,366.36 |
| Louisiana $\begin{array}{r} \text { [3-facto } \\ {[2-} \\ {[1-f a c t o} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \%>\$ 0 ; 5 \%>\$ 25 K ; \\ & 6 \%>\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} ; 7 \%>\$ 100 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 8 \%>\$ 200 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ <br> or corporations without a spe tor sales/payroll: service busi les: manufacturing/merchan | ified formula] esses] ising businesses] | 4,288 | 506,174 | 5.24\% | 118.05 | 35 | 2,501,120 | 25.91\% | 583.32 | 3,427,486 | 35.51\% | 799.36 | 9,651,457 | 2,250.93 |
| Maine | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \%>\$ 0 ; 7.93 \%>\$ 25 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 8.33 \%>\$ 75 \mathrm{~K} ; 8.93 \%>\$ 250 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { actor with double wtd. sales f } \end{aligned}$ | $1 \%$ rate applicable to banks <br> ctor] | 1,322 | 188,016 | 5.24\% | 142.27 | 26 | 1,368,927 | 38.13\% | 1,035.83 | 1,041,216 | 29.00\% | 787.86 | 3,590,334 | 2,716.71 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Maryland } \\ \text { [3-fac } \\ \text { manu } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $7 \%$ <br> with double wtd. sales factor turers use 1-factor sales form | rate applicable to banks <br> la] | 5,616 | 846,863 | 5.82\% | 150.80 | 21 | 6,151,365 | 42.28\% | 1,095.38 | 3,381,694 | 23.24\% | 602.18 | 14,549,632 | 2,590.87 |
| Massachuse addit (or ne corpo | $9.5 \%$ <br> lax of $\$ 2.60 / \$ 1,000$ on taxab orth allocable to state, for int ons); minimum tax: \$456 factor with double wtd. sales $f$ | 10.5\% rate applicable to banks e tangible property ngible property <br> ctor] | 6,437 | 1,859,009 | 9.58\% | 288.79 | 5 | 10,483,437 | 54.05\% | 1,628.57 | 4,009,371 | 20.67\% | 622.84 | 19,395,270 | 3,013.00 |
| Michigan <br> Modi <br> [Sing <br> that <br> [3-fact | $1.9 \%>\$ 45 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> VAT applies to gross receipt usiness Tax (SBT) is repealed after December 31, 2007] 92.5-3.75-3.75 (sales-payroll- | effective for tax years <br> roperty)] | 10,096 | 1,886,168 | 7.95\% | 186.83 | 14 | 6,226,304 | 26.26\% | 616.73 | 8,080,905 | 34.08\% | 800.43 | 23,714,514 | 2,348.99 |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Minnesota } \\ \text { [3-fact } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ 78-11-11 \text { (sales-payroll-prope } \end{gathered}$ | rate applicable to banks ty)] | 5,167 | 1,071,884 | 6.18\% | 207.44 | 10 | 6,862,953 | 39.60\% | 1,328.20 | 4,437,407 | 25.60\% | 858.78 | 17,331,413 | 3,354.19 |
| Mississippi <br> [1-fact <br> service <br> selling <br> factor | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3 \%>\$ 0 ; 4 \%>\$ 5 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 5 \%>\$ 10 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ <br> ales formula for retailers, wh mpanies, lessors; 3-factor for wholesale; 3 -factor formula w manufacturers selling at reta | rates applicable to banks <br> lesalers, ula for manufacturers th double wtd. sales ] | 2,911 | 316,981 | 5.29\% | 108.91 | 38 | 1,254,733 | 20.95\% | 431.10 | 3,047,837 | 50.89\% | 1,047.17 | 5,989,603 | 2,057.90 |
| Missouri | $6.25 \%$ [3-factor or 1-factor sales] | 7\% rate applicable to banks; | 5,843 | 343,689 | 3.38\% | 58.82 | 46 | 4,491,428 | 44.12\% | 768.72 | 3,100,045 | 30.45\% | 530.58 | 10,180,045 | 1,742.35 |
| Montana <br> 7\% f minin | $6.75 \%$ tax: $\$ 50$ $[3$-factor] | rate applicable to banks er's edge election; | 945 | 153,675 | 7.23\% | 162.68 | 18 | 768,911 | 36.16\% | 813.98 | - | - | - | 2,126,324 | 2,250.95 |

TABLE 20.-Continued


TABLE 20.-Continued

| State | State corporate income tax rates and brackets for 2007 income year -as of January 1, 2007[apportionment formula] | Special rates or notes | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Pop- } \\ \text { ulation } \\ 7 / 1 / 2006 \\ {[1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | State Tax Collections 2005-06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Corporate income tax |  |  |  | Individual income tax |  |  | General sales tax* |  |  | Total tax collections [all sources]** |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { [\$1,000s] } \end{gathered}$ | $\%$ of <br> total <br> state tax <br> collec- <br> tions | Per capita |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\%$ of <br> total <br> state tax <br> collec- <br> tions <br> 7. | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\%$ of <br> total <br> state tax <br> collec- <br> tions | Per capita [\$] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Amount[\$1,000s] |  |  |  |  |  | Per capita [\$] |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Amount } \\ {[\$]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oregon | $6.6 \%$ <br> [1-factor sales] | rate applicable to banks; minimum tax: \$10 | 3,701 | 438,255 | 5.77\% | 118.42 | 34 | 5,416,466 | 71.36\% | 1,463.61 | - | - | - | 7,590,306 | 2,051.01 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Pennsylvania } \\ \text { [3-factor: } \\ \text { 70-15-15 (sales-payroll-property)] }\end{array}\right]$ |  |  | 12,441 | 2,116,954 | 7.29\% | 170.16 | 16 | 9,021,917 | 31.06\% | 725.20 | 8,403,283 | 28.93\% | 675.47 | 29,050,577 | 2,335.14 |
| Rhode <br> Island | $9 \%$ minimum tax: $\$ 500$ [3-factor] | rate applicable to banks; alternative tax is $\$ 2.50 / \$ 10 \mathrm{~K}$ of capital stock or $\$ 500 \mathrm{~min}$. tax | 1,068 | 169,865 | 6.20\% | 159.11 | 19 | 1,019,482 | 37.18\% | 954.92 | 854,257 | 31.16\% | 800.16 | 2,741,734 | 2,568.10 |
| [3-factor with double wtd. sales factor for dealers in tpp; others subject to $\mathbf{1 - f a c t o r ~ g r o s s ~ r e c e i p t s ~ f o r m u l a ; ~ m a n u f a c t u r e r s ~}$ subject to 1 -factor sales formula] |  |  | 4,321 | 296,753 | 3.82\% | 68.67 | 44 | 2,727,251 | 35.15\% | 631.13 | 3,186,306 | 41.06\% | 737.36 | 7,759,797 | 1,795.73 |
| South Dakota | [applies to banks only] no state income tax | 6\%-0.25\% on a bank's net income minimum tax: $\$ 500$ per location | 782 | 61,865 | 5.23\% | 79.12 | 43 | - | - | - | 679,162 | 57.46\% | 868.58 | 1,182,027 | 1,511.70 |
| [3-factor with double wtd. sales factor] |  |  | 6,039 | 928,349 | 8.72\% | 153.73 | 20 | 192,764 | 1.81\% | 31.92 | 6,451,838 | 60.58\% | 1,068.40 | 10,650,350 | 1,763.65 |
| Utah | $5 \%$ [3-factor/double wtd sales] | rate applicable to banks; minimum tax: \$100 | 2,550 | 348,129 | 6.38\% | 136.52 | 29 | 2,277,478 | 41.72\% | 893.11 | 1,890,793 | 34.64\% | 741.47 | 5,459,091 | 2,140.77 |
| Vermont [3-f | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% }>\$ 0 ; 7 \%>\$ 10 \mathrm{~K} ; \\ & 3.5 \%>\$ 25 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ <br> tor with double wtd. sales $f$ | rates applicable to banks; minimum tax: \$250 ctor] | 624 | 86,083 | 3.58\% | 137.97 | 27 | 542,012 | 22.52\% | 868.74 | 326,055 | 13.55\% | 522.60 | 2,406,661 | 3,857.40 |
| Virginia | $6 \%$ | rate applicable to banks; state and national banks subject to the franchise tax on net capital are exempt from the income tax ctor] | 7,643 | 863,320 | 5.02\% | 112.96 | 37 | 9,073,077 | 52.77\% | 1,187.13 | 3,263,647 | 18.98\% | 427.02 | 17,192,007 | 2,249.41 |
| West Virginia [3-f | $8.75 \%$ tor with double wtd. sales f | rate applicable to banks ctor] | 1,818 | 533,027 | 11.69\% | 293.12 | 4 | 1,297,720 | 28.47\% | 713.63 | 1,125,766 | 24.70\% | 619.07 | 4,558,219 | 2,506.62 |
| Wisconsin [3-factor: | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7.9 \% \\ 0-10-10 \text { (sales-payroll-prope } \end{gathered}$ | rate applicable to banks ty)] | 5,557 | 808,200 | 5.86\% | 145.45 | 24 | 5,906,515 | 42.82\% | 1,062.99 | 4,127,972 | 29.92\% | 742.91 | 13,795,044 | 2,482.68 |
| Total 46 states |  |  | 265,903 | 47,392,347 | 7.35\% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $178.23{ }^{\text {a }}$ | - | 244,370,415 | 37.88\% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $919.02^{\text {a }}$ | 194,411,123 | 30.14\% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 731.14 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 645,056,913 | 2,425.91 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
This table compares the basic corporate income tax rate(s) generally applicable for the states that levy a tax on corporate income, but does not attempt to address alternate taxable income computational methods or exceptional provisions and circumstances specific to certain corporate entities. Additional business franchise taxes, alternative minimum taxes, and surcharges may apply.
Texas imposes a franchise tax of $4.5 \%$ of earned surplus or 2.5 mills of net worth. Nevada, Washington, and Wyoming do not levy state corporate income taxes
Per capita tax collection amounts are computations based on July 1, 2006 population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.
*Includes general sales tax, use tax, gross income and gross receipts taxes, but excludes excise taxes levied on specific commodities and services.
${ }^{* *}$ Includes the following taxes as applicable: property, general sales and gross receipts, selective sales, licenses, individual and corporation income taxes, death and gift, documentary and stock transfer,
severance, and other taxes.
Data for some states include state-collected local sales tax. North Carolina sales tax data include $\mathbf{\$ 1 4 , 8 2 3 , 2 7 5}$ retained by state to pay for the costs of collecting and distributing local sales taxes.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted average computations based on tax collection totals and population for the 46 states levying a corporation income tax.
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. Table NST-EST2006-01-State Population Estimates: July 1, 2006 , Population Division, December 22, 2006 release.
U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. State Government Tax Collections: 2006.; Tax Foundation; Federation of Tax Administrators; Commerce Clearing House

