TABLE 19 . CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES AND NET COLLECTIONS AND INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX NET COLLECTIONS AND SALES TAX NET COLLECTIONS FOR THOSE STATES LEVYING A CORPORATE INCOME TAX and DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

	G	and DISTRICT										
	State corporate income tax		Population July 1, 2002	~	Tax collections for fiscal year 2001-02							
	rates and brackets			Corporate income tax			Individual income tax			Sale	s tax	
	for 2001 income year		(Bureau of		Per cap	ita		Per cap	ita		Per cap	ita
	[apportionment formula for 2003]		Census)	Amount	Amount		Amount	Amount		Amount	Amount	
State	[Refer to footnotes as applicable.]	Special rates or notes	[1,000s]	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank
Alabama	5%	6.5% on financial institutions	4,487	322,636	71.91	21	2,399,852	534.90	35	1,748,235	389.66	42
	[6.5% for 2003]	Federal deductibility										
	3 Factor ++											
Alaska	1%>\$0; 2%>\$10K; 3%>\$20K;		644	269,273	418.26	1						
	4%>\$30K; 5%>\$40K; 6%>\$50K;											
	7%>\$60K; 8%>\$70K; 9%>\$80K;											
	9.4%>\$90K											
	3 Factor ++											
Arizona	6.968%	Minimum tax is \$50	5,456	346,280	63.46	27	2,090,645	383.15	39	4,289,778	786.18	9
	Double wtd. sales ++		,									
Arkansas	1%>\$0; 2%>\$3K; 3%>\$6K	For net incomes exceeding	2,710	161,021	59.42	31	1,488,250	549.15	33	1,918,140	707.78	13
	5%>\$11K; 6%>\$25K; 6.5%>\$100K	\$100K, 6.5% of entire net income.	,	,			, ,					
	Double wtd. sales ++											
California	8.84%	10.84% on financial institutions.	35,116	5,333,036	151.87	6	33,046,665	941.07	6	23,816,406	678.22	18
	Double wtd. sales ++	6.65% alternative minimum tax		.,,			,,			-,,		
		rate (2% financial institutions).										
		Minimum tax is \$800.										
Colorado	4.63%	Transmitted to the pool of	4,507	205,217	45.54	40	3,475,760	771.27	15	1,901,972	422.05	41
	3 Factor/Sales & Property ++		1,201	,			2,112,144			-,,		
Connecticut	7.5%		3,461	149,454	43.19	42	3,685,244	1,064,94	4	3,043,971	879.63	5
	Double wtd. sales/Sales		, , ,	, ,			-,,	,		- / /		
Delaware	8.7%		807	251,643	311.68	2	716,647	887.61	10			
	3 Factor					_	,					
Florida	5,5%	3.3% alternative minimum tax	16,713	1,218,864	72.93	20				14,408,709	862.12	6
	Double wtd. sales ++		10,710	1,210,001	.2.50					11,100,705	002112	Ů
Georgia	6%		8,560	568,080	66.36	25	6,487,638	757.87	17	4,833,521	564.64	31
Georgia	Double wtd. sales		0,200	200,000	00.00		0,107,000	707107		.,000,021	201101	
Hawaii	4.4%>\$0: 5.4%>\$25K: 6.4%>\$100K	4% capital gains rate, 7.92% on	1,245	52,640	42.28	44	1,111,590	892.92	9	1,612,333	1,295,15	2
	3 Factor ++	financial institutions.	1,2-10	22,040	12.20		1,111,000	0,2.,2		1,012,000	1,2/0.10	_
Idaho	7.6%	Minimum tax is \$20.	1,341	76,769	57.24	33	842,375	628.11	25	795,384	593.07	27
	Double wtd. sales ++	Triminani tax is \$\pi_\text{a}\$.	1,041	70,705	57.24	00	0-12,575	020.11		750,504	270.07	
Illinois	4.8%	2.5% income replacement tax.	12,601	2,061,540	163.61	5	6,951,265	551.66	32	6,419,156	509.43	36
	Sales	2.5 % meome replacement tax.	12,001	2,001,540	105.01		0,751,205	331.00	32	0,417,130	307.43	30
	3.4%	4.50/	ć 150	((7.1(2	100.22	11	2.540.010	574.90	29	2.700.400	616.73	24
Indiana		4.5% on supplemental income.	6,159	667,162	108.32	11	3,540,819	5/4.90	29	3,798,490	616.73	24
	[8.5% for 2003]											
	Double wtd. sales											
Iowa	6%>\$0; 8%>\$25K; 10%>\$100K	5% on financial institutions;	2,937	88,310	30.07	45	1,769,347	602.48	28	1,747,016	594.88	25
	12%>\$250K	7.2% alternative minimum rate;										
	Sales	50% Federal deductibility										
Kansas	4%	3.35% surtax >\$50K;	2,716	121,931	44.90	41	1,854,848	682.96	20	1,799,485	662.58	20
	3 Factor ++	Banks 2.25% + 2.125% surtax >\$25K		•								
Kentucky	4%>\$0; 5%>\$25K; 6%:\$50K		4,093	302,129	73.82	19	2,678,330	654.39	22	2,312,224	564.94	30
	7%>\$100K; 8.25%>\$250K			•								
	Double wtd. sales ++											
Louisiana	4%>\$0; 5%>\$25K; 6%:\$50K	Federal deductibility	4,483	264,419	58.99	32	1,779,506	396.98	38	2,326,873	519.08	35
	7%>\$100K; 8%>\$200K	· ·	, ,	,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
	Double wtd. sales											
					1		1				L.	

TABLE 19.-Continued

-	State corporate income tax	Population	minueu	Tax collections for fiscal year 2001-02								
	rates and brackets		July 1, 2002 Corporate income tax					-	Sales tax			
	for 2001 income year		(Bureau of	Corporat	Per capita		Individual income tax Per capita			Per capita		
	[apportionment formula for 2003]		Census)	Amount	Amount	ıa	Amount	Amount	ııa	Amount	Amount	ııa
State	[Refer to footnotes as applicable.]	Special rates or notes	[1,000s]	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank
Maine	3.5%>\$0; 7.93%>\$25K;	27% of Federal alternative	1,294	77,366		30	1,072,810		13	836,134	645.93	
Manie	8.33%>\$75K; 8.93%>\$250K		1,294	77,300	39.11	30	1,072,010	020.77	13	030,134	043.73	22
	*	minimum tax liability.										
37 1 1	Double wtd. sales ++		5.450	250 420	65.05	24	4.504.260	061.00	12	2 (00 424	402.02	20
Maryland	7%		5,458	359,420	65.85	26	4,704,368	861.90	12	2,690,434	492.92	38
15 1	Double wtd. sales		< 100	0100=	10:0=		= 0.14 0.24	1 221 05		2 <0 - 0 - 1		••
Massachusetts	9.5%	Franchise tax built into rate	6,428	812,257	126.37	8	7,912,934	1,231.05	2	3,695,874	574.98	28
	Double wtd. sales/Sales ++	(.26% per \$1,000 of income); 10.5%										
		on financial institutions; 10.91% on										
		savings & loan assns. Minimim tax, \$456.										
Michigan	2%	Single Business Tax (SBT) applies	10,050	2,065,241	205.49	4	6,125,270	609.45	26	7,784,308	774.52	10
	[1.9% >\$45K for 2003]	to gross receipts. Must file with										
	90% Sales, 5% Property & Payroll	gross receipts >\$250K.										
		\$45K deductible. By law, the SBT										
		rate drops .1% annually from its 1998										
		rate of 2.3% until phased out, but if										
		the Budget Stabilization Fund falls										
		below \$250 million for a fiscal year,										
		the next calendar year's reduction is										
		deferred.										
Minnesota	9.8%	5.8% alternative minimum tax rate.	5,020	542,771	108.13	12	5,444,715	1,084.67	3	3,740,660	745.19	11
1,2222	75% Sales, 12.5% Property & Payroll	A minimum tax is levied based on	,	,			, ,	ĺ		, ,		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Minnesota property, payroll & sales.										
Mississippi	3%>\$0; 4%>\$5K; 5%> \$10K	Franchise tax of \$2.50 per \$1,000	2,872	195,814	68.19	22	985,117	343.03	40	2,340,474	814.99	7
	Accounting/3 Factor	with minimum tax of \$25.	,-	, .			, , ,			,,		
Missouri	6.25%	7% on financial institutions:	5,673	302,301	53.29	35	3,615,417	637.35	24	2,854,718	503.25	37
	3 Factor/Sales ++	50% of Federal tax deductible.	, , ,	,			.,,			, ,		
Montana	6.75%	7% for corporations filing under a	909	68,173	74.96	18	517,568	569.10	31			
Niontana	3 Factor ++	water's edge election. Minimum tax		,			,					
		is \$50. Minimum tax for small										
		business corporations is \$10.										
Nebraska	5.58%>\$0; 7.81%>\$50K		1,729	107,628	62.24	28	1,153,444	667.05	21	1,069,185	618.32	23
	Sales		, ,	. ,			, ,			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
New Hampshire	8.5%>\$50K	Must file business profits tax if gross	1,275	377,313	295.92	3	71,433	56.02	42			
- · · · · · ·	9.25%>\$150K	receipts exceed \$50K. A business	_,	,		-						
	Double wtd. sales	with \$100K in gross receipts or \$50K										
	2 outsite wear sures	wages, interest, and dividends is										
		subject to .75% business enterprise tax										
		on total value of wages, interest, and										
		dividends, in which case BPT liability										
		is reduced by sum of BET liability.										
New Jersey	8.5%	Rate is 7.5% if entire net income <\$100K.	8,590	1,101,296	128.20	7	6,836,992	795.90	14	5,996,839	698.09	14
	[9% for 2003]	Minimum tax, \$200.	0,570	1,101,270	120.20	,	0,030,772	175.70	17	3,770,037	070.07	17
	Double wtd. sales (1)	Milliam tax, \$200.										
New Mexico	4.8%>\$0; 6.4%>\$500K; 7.6%>\$1million		1,855	124,327	67.02	23	982,891	529.84	36	1,337,321	720.90	12
THEW INICAICO			1,033	124,327	07.02	23	702,071	347.04	30	1,337,321	120.90	12
New York	Double wtd. sales ++ 7.5%	Rate fell to 7.5% after 6/30/2001.	19,158	2,257,935	117.86	10	25,573,667	1,334.91	1	8,607,718	449.31	39
THEW IUIK		2.5% surtax rate.	19,158	4,431,733	117.00	10	43,373,007	1,334.71	1	0,007,718	447.31	39
North Carolina	Double wtd. sales 6.9%	2.5 /0 SUFTAX FARC.	0 220	640 124	90.20	16	7 265 242	873.21	11	2 212 000	386.06	43
			8,320	668,124	80.30	10	7,265,242	0/3.41	11	3,212,098	380.00	43
	4 Factor: Property, Payroll											
	& Double wtd. sales	Fire and institution of 50/ 100/ 11	(2)	40.000	#0.02	17	100 500	2145	41	225 /12	500 OF	24
North Dakota	3%>\$0; 4.5%>\$3K; 6%>\$8K;	Financial institutions: 5% + 2% surtax	634	49,990	78.83	17	199,590	314.76	41	335,613	529.27	34
	7.5%>\$20K; 9%>\$30K; 10.5%>\$50K	rate; Federal deductibility.										
	3 Factor ++	Minimum tax, \$50.										

TABLE 19.-Continued

	State corporate income tax		Population	Tax collections for fiscal year 2001-02								
	rates and brackets		July 1, 2002	Corporat	rporate income tax		Individua	al income ta	x	Sale	s tax	
	for 2001 income year		(Bureau of		Per capi	ita		Per cap	oita		Per cap	ita
	[apportionment formula for 2003]		Census)	Amount	Amount		Amount	Amount		Amount	Amount	
State	[Refer to footnotes as applicable.]	Special rates or notes	[1,000s]	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank	[\$1,000s]	[\$1.00]	Rank
Ohio	5.1%>\$0; 8.5%>\$50K	For financial institutions, .015 times	11,421	761,050	66.63	24	8,335,554	729.83	18	6,391,475	559.61	32
	60% Sales, 20% Property & Payroll											
Oklahoma	6%		3,494	173,701	49.72	38	2,286,110	654.35	23	1,529,465	437.78	40
	3 Factor											
Oregon	6.6%	Minimum tax, \$10.	3,522	196,257	55.73	34	3,674,962	1,043.57	5			
	Double wtd. sales ++ (2)											
Pennsylvania	10%	Imposes a 'Capital Stock & Franchise tax.'	12,335	1,198,438	97.16	13	6,734,729	545.98	34	7,330,422	594.27	26
	Triple wtd. sales ++											
Rhode Island	9%	Minimum tax, \$250.	1,070	28,273	26.43	46	823,521	769.84	16	731,597	683.91	16
	3 Factor											
South Carolina	5%	4.5% for banks; 6% for savings & loans	4,107	217,327	52.91	37	1,952,498	475.39	37	2,335,170	568.56	29
	Double wtd. sales/Sales											
South Dakota	[Applies to banks only.]	6%25% on a bank's net income.	761	40,547	53.28	36				523,001	687.20	15
	No state income tax	Minimum tax is \$200 per location (banks).										
Tennessee	6%		5,797	502,977	86.76	15	146,293	25.23	43	4,674,896	806.39	8
	[6.5% for 2003]											
	Double wtd. sales ++											
Utah	5%	Minimum tax, \$100.	2,316	110,989	47.92	39	1,605,310	693.06	19	1,500,278	647.72	21
	3 Factor											
Vermont	7%>\$0; 8.1%>\$10K;	Minimum tax, \$250.	617	37,306	60.50	29	374,445	607.28	27	214,841	348.43	45
	9.2%>\$25K; 9.75%>\$250K											
	3 Factor											
Virginia	6%		7,294	308,554	42.31	43	6,710,771	920.10	7	2,799,526	383.84	44
	Double wtd. sales ++											
West Virginia	9%	Business Franchise Tax of \$.70 per	1,802	220,158	122.18	9	1,034,665	574.22	30	962,756	534.31	33
	Double wtd. sales	\$100 of taxable capital, Minimum tax, \$50.										
Wisconsin	7.9%		5,441	521,584	95.86	14	4,973,615	914.07	8	3,695,796	679.22	17
	Double wtd. sales ++											
Total 46 states			257,278	25,887,521	100.62 a		185,032,712	719.19a		153,962,292	598.43 a	
District of Columbia	9.975%	Includes 5% surtax, Min. tax, \$100.	571	211,249	369.96	2	1,031,402	1,806.63	1	612,354	1,072.42	3
	3 Factor	[The ranking shown for District of Columbia	merely indicates	its relative pla	acement in	compari:	son with the sta	tes in the tai	ble and de	oes not affect the	state ranki	ngs.]

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. Table ST-EST2002-01-State Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2002, Population Division, December 20, 2002 release.

U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division. State Government Tax Collections: 2002.

+ Federation of Tax Administrators. Sales Tax Institute.

Bureau of Economic Analysis. Table SAI-3, Regional Economic Information System, July 2003 release.

Office of Tax and Revenue, District of Columbia.

Per capita amounts based on midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

++State has adopted substantial portions of the UDITPA.

^{*}Includes general sales tax, use tax, gross income and gross receipts taxes, but excludes excise taxes levied on specific commodities and services. Collection data are for fiscal year ending in 2002.

^{**}Data for some states include state-collected local sales tax. North Carolina sales tax data include \$12,110,709 retained by state to pay for the costs of collecting and distributing local sales taxes. aWeighted averages computed on collection totals for 46 states levying a corporation income tax.

⁽¹⁾ A 3-factor formula is used for corporations not subject to the corporation business franchise tax.

⁽²⁾ Effective May 1, 2003, formula weights: 80% sales, 10% property & payroll.