TABLE 10. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES TAX RATES and NET COLLECTIONS and PERSONAL INCOME BY STATE

| State | Types of Alcoholic Beverages Taxes [Rates as of January 1, 2013] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pop- } \\ \text { ulation } \\ \text { as } \\ \text { of } \\ 7 / 1 / 2013 \\ {[1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Alcoholic beverages collections [excise taxes and licenses] fiscal year 2013* |  |  |  | Personal incomeforcalendar year2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beer Excise Tax |  |  | Wine Excise Tax |  |  | Liquor Excise Tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | State | Gen- | Other applicable taxes | State Excise tax rate [\$ per gal] | General <br> Sales tax applies | Other applicable taxes | State <br> Excise <br> tax <br> rate <br> [\$ per <br> gal] | General <br> Sales tax applies | Other applicable taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excise | eral |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Excise taxes |  | Licenses |  |  |  |
|  | rate [\$ per gal] | $\begin{gathered} \text { tax } \\ \text { ap- } \\ \text { plies } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{gathered}$ | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { [\$1,000s] } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{aligned}$ | Per capita [\$] |
| Alabama | 0.5300 | yes | i\$0.52/gal local rate statewide | 1.70 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$0.26/gal local rate; } \\ & >14 \%-\$ 9.16 / \text { gal } \end{aligned}$ | GC | yes | ------ | 4,834 | 173,252 | 35.84 | 4,230 | 0.88 | 173,149,657 | 35,942 |
| Alaska | 1.0700 | n.a. | --- | 2.50 | n.a. | ------ | 12.80 | n.a. | <21\%-\$2.50/gal | 737 | 39,194 | 53.16 | 1,788 | 2.43 | 36,446,848 | 49,906 |
| Arizona | 0.1600 | yes | ------ | 0.84 | yes | > $\times 24 \%$-\$4.00/gal | 3.00 | yes | ------ | 6,635 | 68,684 | 10.35 | 5,164 | 0.78 | 239,929,270 | 36,624 |
| Arkansas | 0.2300 | yes | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \hline 3 \% \text { off- and } 10 \% \\ \text { on-premise tax } \end{array}$ | 0.75 | yes | <5\%-\$0.25/gal; \$0.05/case; and 3\% off;and 10\% on-premise retail tax | 2.50 | yes | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline<5 \%-\$ 0.50 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ \mid<21 \%-\$ 1.00 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ \$ 0.20 / \text { case and } 3 \% \\ \text { off-14\% on-premise } \\ \text { retail taxes } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2,959 | 50,656 | 17.12 | 4,424 | 1.50 | 107,443,010 | 36,423 |
| California | 0.2000 | yes | ------ | 0.20 | yes | 'sparkling wine-\$0.30/gal | 3.30 | yes | > $\times 50 \%$-\$6.60/gal | 38,431 | 357,000 | 9.29 | 53,008 | 1.38 | 1,805,193,769 | 47,505 |
| Colorado | 0.0800 | yes | ------ | 0.28 | yes | ---- | 2.28 | yes | ------ | 5,272 | 39,217 | 7.44 | 6,734 | 1.28 | 240,349,703 | 46,315 |
| Connecticut | 0.2400 | yes | ----- | 0.72 | yes | >21\% and sparkling wine-\$1.80/gal | 5.40 | yes | \|<7\%-\$2.46/gal | 3,599 | 52,015 | 14.45 | 8,803 | 2.45 | 216,308,449 | 60,223 |
| Delaware | 0.1600 | n.a. | ------ | 0.971 | n.a. | ------ | 3.75 | n.a. | $\mathrm{i}<=25 \%-\$ 2.30 / \mathrm{gal}$ | 925 | 18,412 | 19.90 | 1,943 | 2.10 | 40,378,899 | 44,031 |
| Florida | 0.4800 | yes | -- | 2.25 | yes | $>17.259 \%-\$ 3.00 / \mathrm{gal}$, <br> sparkling wine- $\$ 3.50 / \mathrm{gal}$ <br> $6.67 \mathrm{q} / 4$ ounces on- <br> premise retail tax <br> $>$ | 6.50 | yes | $<17.259 \%-\$ 2.25 / \mathrm{gal}$ <br> $>55.780 \%-\$ 9.53 / \mathrm{gal}$ <br> $6.67 \mathrm{c} /$ ounce on- <br> premise retail tax | 19,600 | 486,278 | 24.81 | 8,332 | 0.43 | 792,950,493 | 41,041 |
| Georgia | 0.3200 | yes | \$0.53/gal local tax | 1.51 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & >14 \%-\$ 2.54 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & \$ 0.83 / \mathrm{gal} \text { local tax } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 3.79 | yes | \$0.83/gal local tax | 9,995 | 180,786 | 18.09 | 3,512 | 0.35 | 369,149,416 | 37,229 |
| Hawaii | 0.9300 | yes | \$0.54/gal draft beer | 1.38 | yes | ;'sparkling wine-\$2.12/gal; \|wine coolers-\$0.85/gal | 5.98 | yes | ------ | 1,409 | 48,962 | 34.75 | - | - | 61,967,663 | 44,578 |
| Idaho | 0.1500 | yes | ; $>4 \%$-\$0.45/gal | 0.45 | yes | - ------ | GC | yes | ------ | 1,613 | 8,588 | 5.32 | 1,727 | 1.07 | 56,071,934 | 35,142 |
| Illinois | 0.2310 | yes | \$0.29/gal-Chicago; \$0.06/gal-Cook Co. | 1.39 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { >20\%-\$8.55/gal; } \\ & \$ 0.36 / \mathrm{gal}-\text { Chicago; } \\ & \$ 0.16 \text {-\$0.30/gal-Cook Co. } \end{aligned}$ | 8.55 | yes | $\mid<20 \%-\$ 1.39 / g a l ;$ <br> $\mid \$ 2.68 /$ gal-Chicago; <br> $: \$ 2.00 /$ gal-Cook Co. | 12,891 | 279,928 | 21.72 | 12,289 | 0.95 | 592,056,538 | 46,009 |
| Indiana | 0.1150 | yes | ------ | 0.47 | yes | 1>21\%-\$2.68/gal | 2.68 | yes | <15\%-\$0.47/gal | 6,571 | 45,248 | 6.89 | 12,940 | 1.97 | 249,326,268 | 38,136 |
| Iowa | 0.1900 | yes | ------ | 1.75 | yes | i<5\%-\$0.19/gal | GC | yes | ------ | 3,092 | 13,865 | 4.48 | 14,564 | 4.71 | 135,345,650 | 44,014 |
| Kansas | 0.1800 | -- | ; $\mathbf{~ 3 . 2 \% - 8 \% ~ o f f - a n d ~}$ 10\% on-premise; <3.2\%-4.23\% sales tax | 0.30 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & >14 \%-\$ 0.75 / \mathrm{gal} \text {; } \\ & 8 \% \text { off-and } \\ & 10 \% \text { on-premise } \\ & \text { retail tax } \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 | -- | 8\% off-and 10\% on-premise retail tax | 2,896 | 119,462 | 41.25 | 3,282 | 1.13 | 125,167,639 | 43,380 |
| Kentucky | 0.0800 | yes** | 11\% wholesale tax | 0.50 | yes | 11\% wholesale tax | 1.92 | yes | <6\%-\$0.25/gal; $\$ 0.05 /$ case and $11 \%$ wholesale tax | 4,400 | 121,753 | 27.67 | 6,281 | 1.43 | 157,043,042 | 35,857 |
| Louisiana | 0.3200 | yes | \$0.048/gal local tax | 0.11 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \text { to } 24 \%-\$ 0.23 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & >24 \% \text { and sparkling } \\ & \text { wine- } \$ 1.59 / \mathrm{gal} ; \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 | yes | ------ | 4,629 | 56,879 | 12.29 | - | - | 186,923,116 | 40,617 |
| Maine | 0.3500 | yes | 7\% on-premise sales tax | 0.60 | yes | >15.5\%-sold through ;state stores; sparkling \|wine-\$1.25/gal; $7 \%$ on-premise sales tax | GC | yes | ----- | 1,329 | 17,518 | 13.18 | 5,377 | 4.05 | 52,957,962 | 39,863 |
| Maryland | 0.0900 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \text { sales tax; } \\ & \$ 0.2333 / \text { gal- } \\ & \text { Garrett County } \end{aligned}$ | 0.40 | -- | ¡9\% sales tax |  | yes | ------ | 5,939 | 30,867 | 5.20 | 1,266 | 0.21 | 315,775,620 | 53,659 |

TABLE 10. -Continued

| State | Types of Alcoholic Beverages Taxes [Rates as of January 1, 2013] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pop-ulationasof$7 / 1 / 2013$$[1,000 s]$ | Alcoholic beverages collections [excise taxes and licenses] fiscal year 2013* |  |  |  | Personal income <br> for <br> calendar year <br> 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beer Excise Tax |  |  | Wine Excise Tax |  |  | Liquor Excise Tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | State <br> Excise | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen- } \\ \text { eral } \end{gathered}$ | Other applicable taxes | State Excise tax rate [\$ per gal] | Gen- <br> eral <br> Sales <br> tax <br> ap- <br> plies | Other applicable taxes | State <br> Excise <br> tax <br> rate <br> [\$ per <br> gal] | General <br> Sales tax applies | Other applicable taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | tax <br> rate [\$ per gal] | Sales <br> tax <br> ap- <br> plies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \text { s] }} \end{gathered}$ | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{gathered}$ | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & \text { [\$1,000s] } \end{aligned}$ | Per capita [\$] |
| Massachusetts | 0.1100 | yes | 0.57\% on private <br> club sales | 0.55 | yes | ;sparkling wine-\$0.70/gal | 4.05 | yes | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { < }<15 \%-\$ 1.10 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ >50 \% \text { alcohol- } \\ \$ 4.05 / \text { proof gal; } \\ 0.57 \% \text { on private } \\ \text { club sales } \end{array}$ | 6,709 | 77,357 | 11.53 | 3,067 | 0.46 | 376,874,198 | 56,713 |
| Michigan | 0.2000 | yes | ------ | 0.51 | yes | > $>16 \%$-\$0.76/gal | GC | yes | ------ | 9,898 | 142,867 | 14.43 | 18,041 | 1.82 | 381,314,253 | 38,585 |
| Minnesota | 0.1500 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & <3.2 \%-\$ 0.077 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & 9 \% \text { sales tax } \end{aligned}$ | 0.30 | -- | $\begin{array}{\|l} \mid 14 \% \text { to } 21 \%-\$ 0.95 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ <24 \% \text { and sparkling wine- } \\ \$ 1.82 / \text { gal; }>24 \%-\$ 3.52 / \text { gal; } \\ \$ 0.01 / \text { bottle (except mini- } \\ \text { atures) and 9\% sales tax } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5.03 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$0.01/bottle (except } \\ & \text { miniatures) and } \\ & 9 \% \text { sales tax } \end{aligned}$ | 5,422 | 80,153 | 14.78 | 1,966 | 0.36 | 254,870,154 | 47,377 |
| $\overline{\text { Mississippi }}$ | 0.4268 | yes | ----- | 0.35 | yes | ;sparkling wine-\$1.00/gal; champagne-\$1.00/gal | GC | yes | ------ | 2,992 | 41,787 | 13.97 | 2,927 | 0.98 | 99,885,857 | 33,446 |
| Missouri | 0.0600 | yes | ------ | 0.42 | yes | ---- | 2.00 | yes | ------ | 6,045 | 36,119 | 5.98 | 5,035 | 0.83 | 240,578,337 | 39,933 |
| Montana | 0.1400 | n.a. | ------ | 1.06 | n.a. | $\mid>16 \%$-sold through state <br> stores | GC | n.a. | ------ | 1,015 | 31,743 | 31.28 | 2,079 | 2.05 | 39,357,161 | 39,142 |
| Nebraska | 0.3100 | yes | ------ | 0.95 | yes | ; $14 \%$-\$1.35/gal | 3.75 | yes | ------ | 1,869 | 28,936 | 15.48 | 1,068 | 0.57 | 85,187,389 | 45,914 |
| Nevada | 0.1600 | yes | --- | 0.70 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% to 22\%-\$1.30/gal; } \\ & >22 \%-\$ 3.60 / \mathrm{gal} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 3.60 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \text { to } 14 \%-\$ 0.70 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & 15 \% \text { to } 22 \%-\$ 1.30 / \mathrm{gal} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2,791 | 40,903 | 14.65 | - | - | 108,049,602 | 39,229 |
| New Hampshire | 0.3000 | n.a. | ------ | GC | n.a. | - ------ | GC | n.a. | ------ | 1,323 | 9,682 | 7.32 | 4,321 | 3.27 | 66,155,442 | 50,056 |
| New Jersey | 0.1200 | yes | ------ | 0.875 | yes | ---- | 5.50 | yes | ------ | 8,912 | 136,066 | 15.27 | 3,960 | 0.44 | 487,127,416 | 54,932 |
| New Mexico | 0.4100 | yes | ------ | 1.70 | yes |  | 6.06 | yes | ---- | 2,087 | 46,913 | 22.48 | - | - | 74,601,613 | 35,805 |
| New York | 0.1400 | yes | tadditional \$0.12/gal-NY City | 0.30 | yes | --- | 6.44 | yes | <24\%-\$2.54/gal; additional \$1.00/gal-NY City | 19,696 | 247,303 | 12.56 | 61,225 | 3.11 | 1,059,053,137 | 54,099 |
| North Carolina | 0.6171 | yes | ------ | 1.00 | yes | \|>16\%-\$1.11/gal | GC | yes** | ------ | 9,849 | 332,656 | 33.78 | 15,915 | 1.62 | 375,683,370 | 38,538 |
| North Dakota | 0.1600 | -- | 7\% state sales tax; bulk beer-\$0.08/gal | 0.50 | -- | $\begin{aligned} & >17 \%-\$ 0.60 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & 7 \% \text { state sales tax } \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 | -- | 7\% state sales tax | 724 | 9,154 | 12.65 | 347 | 0.48 | 39,493,019 | 56,310 |
| Ohio | 0.1800 | yes | ------ | 0.30 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \text { to } 21 \%-\$ 0.98 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ & \text { vermouth- } \$ 1.08 / \mathrm{gal} \text {; } \\ & \text { sparkling wine- } \$ 1.48 / \mathrm{gal} \text {; } \\ & \text { add'l } \$ 0.20 / \text { gal on all wines } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | GC | yes | ------ | 11,572 | 98,279 | 8.49 | 40,844 | 3.53 | 464,780,129 | 40,230 |
| Oklahoma | 0.4000 | yes | <3.2\%-\$0.36/gal; $13.5 \%$ on-premise | 0.72 | yes | ;sparkling wine-\$2.08/gal; <br> 13.5\% on-premise | 5.56 | yes | 13.5\% on-premise | 3,853 | 111,001 | 28.81 | 1,224 | 0.32 | 157,970,566 | 41,399 |
| Oregon | 0.0800 | n.a. | ------- | 0.67 | n.a. | >14\%-\$0.77/gal | GC | n.a. | ------ | 3,928 | 16,294 | 4.15 | 4,421 | 1.13 | 153,097,493 | 39,258 |
| Pennsyl- <br> vania | 0.0800 | yes | ------ | GC | yes | ------ | GC | yes | ------ | 12,781 | 336,400 | 26.32 | 16,740 | 1.31 | 581,771,707 | 45,577 |
| Rhode Island | 0.1000 | yes | \|\$0.04/case wholesale tax | 0.60 |  | \|sparkling wine-\$0.75/gal |  |  | ------ | 1,053 | 12,717 | 12.07 | 73 | 0.07 | 48,584,164 | 46,257 |
| South Carolina | 0.7700 | yes | ------ | 0.90 | yes | \$0.18/gal additional tax |  | yes | ¡\$5.36/case, 9\% surtax; add'l 5\% on-premise | 4,772 | 156,759 | 32.85 | 12,394 | 2.60 | 166,958,682 | 35,347 |

TABLE 10. -Continued

| State | Types of Alcoholic Beverages Taxes [Rates as of January 1, 2013] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pop- <br> ulation <br> as <br> of <br> $7 / 1 / 2013$ <br> $[1,000 s]$ | Alcoholic beverages collections [excise taxes and licenses] fiscal year 2013* |  |  |  | Personal incomeforcalendar year2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beer Excise Tax |  |  | Wine Excise Tax |  |  | Liquor Excise Tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | State <br> Excise | General | Other applicable taxes | State Excise tax rate [\$ per gal] | General Sales tax applies | Other applicable taxes | State <br> Excise <br> tax <br> rate <br> [\$ per <br> gal] | Gen- <br> eral <br> Sales tax applies | Other applicable taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | tax <br> rate [\$ per gal] | Sales <br> tax <br> ap- <br> plies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{gathered}$ | Per capita [\$] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{aligned}$ | Per capita capita [\$] | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & {[\$ 1,000 \mathrm{~s}]} \end{aligned}$ | Per capita [\$] |
| South Dakota | 0.2700 | yes | ------ | 0.93 | yes | 14\% to 20\%-\$1.45/gal; >21\%, sparkling wine;\$2.07/gal; 2\% wholesale tax | 3.93 | yes | i<14\%-\$0.93/gal; 2\% wholesale tax | 846 | 16,027 | 18.96 | 835 | 0.99 | 38,095,829 | 45,676 |
| Tennessee | 0.1400 | yes | 17\% wholesale tax | 1.21 | yes | 15\% on-premise | 4.40 | yes | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 15 \% \text { on-premise; } \\ \hline<7 \%-\$ 1.10 / \text { gal } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 6,497 | 140,068 | 21.56 | 1,320 | 0.20 | 251,752,374 | 39,002 |
| Texas | 0.2000 | yes | 14\% on-premise , and \$0.05/drink on ;airline sales | 0.204 | yes | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline>14 \%-\$ 0.408 / \mathrm{gal} \text { and } \\ \text { sparkling wine- } \$ 0.516 / \mathrm{gal} ; \\ 14 \% \text { on-premise and } \$ 0.05 / \\ \text { drink on airline sales } \end{array}$ | 2.40 | yes | 14\% on-premise , and \$0.05/drink on ;airline sales | 26,506 | 987,726 | 37.26 | 62,458 | 2.36 | 1,127,674,524 | 43,271 |
| Utah | 0.4100 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { >3.2\%-sold through } \\ & \text { state store } \end{aligned}$ | GC | yes | ------ | GC | yes | ------- | 2,903 | 48,228 | 16.61 | 1,936 | 0.67 | 102,464,241 | 35,891 |
| Vermont | 0.2650 | yes | $\begin{aligned} & >6 \%-\$ 0.55 ; \\ & 10 \% \text { on-premise } \\ & \text { sales tax } \end{aligned}$ | 0.55 | yes | \|>16\%-sold through state store, 10\% on-premise |sales tax | GC | no | 10\% on-premise tsales tax | 627 | 23,159 | 36.94 | 376 | 0.60 | 27,818,999 | 44,443 |
| Virginia | 0.2600 | yes | ------ | 1.51 | yes | <4\%-\$0.2565/gal and >14\%-sold through state store | GC | yes | ------ | 8,270 | 204,049 | 24.67 | 12,284 | 1.49 | 398,811,659 | 48,715 |
| Washington | 0.7600 | yes | ------ | 0.87 | yes | >14\%-\$1.72/gal | GC | yes** | ------ | 6,974 | 364,795 | 52.31 | 257,601 | 36.94 | 324,458,394 | 47,055 |
| West Virginia |  | yes | --- | 1.00 | yes | 15\% local tax | GC | yes | ------- | 1,854 | 17,690 | 9.54 | 1,392 | 0.75 | 65,244,567 | 35,140 |
| Wisconsin | 0.0600 | yes | ------ | 0.25 | yes | ; $14 \%$-\$0.45/gal | 3.25 | yes | ;\$0.11/gal administrative fee | 5,743 | 57,290 | 9.98 | 1,356 | 0.24 | 243,147,894 | 42,475 |
| Wyoming | 0.0200 | yes | ------ | GC | yes | ------ | GC | yes | ---- | 583 | 1,802 | 3.09 | - | - | 30,255,128 | 52,469 |
| Total 50 states | $0.1900{ }^{+}$ | ------ | ------ | $0.67{ }^{+}$ | ------ | ------ | $3.75{ }^{+}$ | ------ | ------ | 315,848 | 6,062,487 | $19.19{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 690,869 | $2.19{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13,825,052,244 | 44,136 |

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
Per capita tax collection amounts are computations based on July 1, 2013 population estimates of the Bureau of the Census and should be interpreted as a reflection of the portion of tax
imposed (collected) on behalf of each individual.
Personal income amounts are BEA estimates and are in current dollars (not adjusted for inflation)
Per capita personal income amounts are BEA estimates based on July 1, 2012 population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

**Sales tax is applied to on-premise sales only. North Carolina imposes a sales tax of 7\% (combined general rate) on sales of spirituous liquor other than mixed beverages;
sales of mixed beverages are subject to both the State general sales tax rate and applicable local sales tax rates.

+ U.S. median tax rates
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted average computations based on totals for the 50 states.
GC = Government controlled-The government directly controls the sales of distilled spirits in 18 states. Revenue in these states is generated from various taxes, fees, and net liquor profits.
Sources: Federation of Tax Administrators; Tax Policy Center; Commerce Clearing House
U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division. Table NST-EST2014-01-Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the States: July 1, 2013, December 2014 release.
U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 Census of Governments: Finance - Survey of State Government Tax Collections at <www.census.gov/govs/statetax>. April 8, 2014 release, April 16, 2015 update.

Bureau of Economic Analysis. Table SA1-3, Regional Economic Information System, September 30, 2014 release.

