# North Carolina Department of Revenue 

Roy Cooper
Governor

Ronald G. Penny<br>Secretary

December 14, 2017

## MEMORANDUM

To: Users of the Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules
From: Tony Simpson
Director, Local Government Division
Re: 2018 Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules
Attached you will find the 2018 Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules. The document is also located online at https://www.ncdor.gov/documents/2018-cost-index-and-depreciation-schedules.

We recommend the use of these schedules in the valuation of business personal property and certain taxable personal property listed as of January 1, 2018.

There were a few minor changes this year, other than the usual percent good factor adjustments. These changes are for appraisals as of January 1, 2018 and forward, and are not retroactive. The changes have been marked with an asterisk in the Cost Index and are as follows:

1) On Index page 1, under the category Amusement and Recreation Equipment, rental video tapes, DVD's and games were added with a B-3 recommended schedule. This replaces the previously recommended process of valuing these assets on a per item basis.
2) On Index page 2, under the category Billboards, we have updated the link to reflect our new website address for the Billboard Structures Valuation Guide.
3) On Index page 7, under the category Farm and Ranch Machinery and Equipment, we have added Poultry and Swine House Equipment with an A-8 recommended schedule. This does not represent a change in prior guidance. The category was added for ease of use.
4) On Index page 13, the category Restaurant, Bar and Soda Fountain Equipment was added. This category was previously titled Bar, Restaurant and Soda Fountain Equipment. No changes were made to the schedules. It changed in name only for ease of use.
5) On Index page 13, under the category Restaurant, Bar and Soda Fountain Equipment, we updated the description to include equipment on food trucks.
6) On Index page 15, under the category Vending Equipment, ATM Machine was removed from the Miscellaneous subheading. The asset description was replaced by the new subheading Used Electronics Vending Machines. These vending machines pay out cash for recycling electronic items such as cell phones, MP3 players and tablets. Automated teller machines should continue to be valued using the recommended H-5 schedule.
7) In addition to the specific changes above, we have simplified descriptions and updated formatting throughout the Cost Index. These changes are aesthetic and intended for ease of use. They did not result in any changes to schedules, unless otherwise noted.

Following are a few reminders:

1) Schedule N shows a straight-line schedule that depreciates down to zero, for illustrative purposes. However, you should always use a $25 \%$ residual when applying Schedule N unless you have analyzed a particular situation and decided to do otherwise.
2) The special A-8 and A-10 textile schedules for the category Textile Mill Products, referenced on Attachment 1 in the 2016 and 2017 Cost Index Memorandums, have been phased out. Counties may continue to apply a 5\% residual to equipment acquired in 2009 and earlier if they have deemed it appropriate.

In 2005, the North Carolina Court of Appeals affirmed the North Carolina Property Tax Commission's decision in the matter of the appeal of Westmoreland-LG\&E Partners from the decision of the Halifax County Board of Commissioners for the tax years 1996-2001. In its decision, the North Carolina Court of Appeals opinion quoted excerpts from the Property Tax Commission's decision. The opinion quotes, "The Tax Administrator properly applied the Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules developed by the North Carolina Department of Revenue..." The Court also writes, "It is well-settled in this State that ad valorem tax assessments are presumed correct." This and other previous cases have solidified our opinion that, when used properly, the Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules are well accepted by the Courts.

These schedules have been prepared by this office as a general guide to be used in the valuation of business personal property, utilizing the replacement cost approach to value. It is important to remember that the schedules are only a guide. There may be situations where the appraiser will need to make adjustments for additional, or less, functional or economic obsolescence; or for other factors.

We feel that the proper use of the schedules will aid in the overall uniformity and equity of property tax assessment practices, as required by North Carolina statutes. If you have any questions about these schedules, please contact the Personal Property Division at (919) 814-1129.

## $\underline{2018}$ Cost Index \& Depreciation Schedules



North Carolina Department of Revenue<br>Local Government Division<br>Property Tax Section

Following this introduction is the 2018 Cost Index and Depreciation Schedules for use in valuation of business personal property located in North Carolina. One of the most effective and efficient methods for determining current Replacement Cost New Less Depreciation is the use of these valuation tables. These tables are published by the Property Tax Section solely to assist the business personal property appraiser in determining current market value.

All life years used on the different types of property have been carefully researched with federal tax guides, other state government depreciation schedules, as well as information provided to us by the taxpayers themselves. The trend factors are determined using the percentage price increase or decrease over the past year of similar business markets. These percentages come from the latest edition of Producer Price Indexes, as determined by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

In using these trending schedules, you will be utilizing the cost approach to value. In using the cost approach, the appraiser must determine four critical elements:

1. The original (historical) installed cost
2. The current replacement cost new (RCN)
3. The useful economic life of the property
4. The loss in value (Depreciation)

When applying the schedules, always use original (historical) cost which includes all costs involved with bringing the property into operation. As an example, consider the following:

On their 2018 business listing, a manufacturer of machinery listed \$10,000 in machinery and equipment, acquired in 2011. This amount correctly included $\$ 8,000$ actual equipment, $\$ 1,500$ installation, and $\$ 500$ freight and taxes. Using schedule A, with a suggested useful life of 10 years, we note that the appraised market value as of January 1, 2018 would be:

$$
\$ 10,000 \text { x } .33=\$ 3,300
$$

In examining what we have done, the trending factor of 1.11 brings the value of the equipment up to current replacement cost new, which would be:

$$
\$ 10,000 \times 1.11=\$ 11,100
$$

Then we depreciate RCN assuming the property is seven years old with a suggested ten-year life and therefore has three years remaining in its useful economic life:
$\$ 11,100 \mathrm{x} .30=\$ 3,330$, rounded to the nearest 100 is the same answer as above.
The valuation tables show percent good factors (.33) which are simply the products of the trending factors (1.11) and the straight-line depreciation factors (.30). These percent good factors are used to find current replacement cost new less depreciation. It is very important to remember that in using the trending schedules, you do not apply the trend factor a second time as it has already been used in the calculation of the percent good factor.

## MAJOR CATEGORY

AEROSPACE INDUSTRY ..... 18
Primarily engaged in the manufacture of aircraft, spacecraft, rockets, missiles and component parts.
AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT
Heat Pumps - All Sizes. ..... 18
B ..... 7
Large - 20 Tons and Over ..... 18
B ..... 10 ..... 10
Medium and Small - Under 20 Tons. ..... 18
AIRPORT GROUND EQUIPMENT ..... 18
Unlicensed Vehicles ..... 18
B ..... 10
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION EQUIPMENT
A. Entertainment and Sports Venues
18
B ..... 5
Billiards and Pool. ..... 18Boats.18
B ..... 5
Bowling Alleys \& Lottery Ticket Sales Equipment ..... 18

B 8
Coin Operated Electronic Games (Video Games) ..... 18
Dance Studio. ..... 18
Gymnasium (Health Clubs) ..... 18
Museum ..... 18
Race Track ..... 18

* Rental Video Tapes, DVD's and Games. ..... 18
Video Rental Tape Player ..... 18
B. Golf Carts ..... 18
C. Miniature Golf Courses ..... 18
D. Average All (Variety) ..... 18
APARTMENT AND ROOMING HOUSE (FF\&E) ..... 20
G ..... 8
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS
MANUFACTURED FROM FABRICS, FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS
Fabrics - Knitwear and Fur ..... 17
A ..... 9
Leather Apparel. ..... 17 ..... A 11
Miscellaneous Textile Products - Draperies and Canvas ..... 17
Rubber Apparel ..... 17
A ..... 14

[^0]
## MAJOR CATEGORY

## Page Schedule Life

## ASPHALT ROOFING MATERIALS (EQUIPMENT USED TO MANUFACTURE)

See Petroleum Products Manufacturing Equipment.

## AUTOMOBILE REPAIR AND SERVICE EQUIPMENT

Car Wash (Automatic or Coin Operated)............................. 22 J 5
Portable Service Station Equipment ..................................... 22 J 10
Recapping, Retreading and Rebuilding Tires....................... 22 J 8
Service Stations, Garages and Body Shops ........................... 22 J 10
Service Station Leak Detection Equipment.......................... 22 J 8
Service Station Test Equipment............................................ 22 J 8
BAKERIES $-\underline{\text { RETAIL (BAKING AND SELLING) }}$................. 17 A 10
BANKS \& SAVINGS AND LOAN EQUIPMENT
Automated Teller Machines (ATM)..................................... 21 H 5
Check Scanners .................................................................... 21 H 10
Closed Circuit TV - Pneumatic............................................ 21 H 4
Currency Lockers................................................................. 21 H 20
Currency Processing Solution Safe..................................... 21 H 20
Drive in Windows and Night Depository .............................. 21 H 10
Inner Gates ........................................................................... 23 M 50
Portable Vaults, Vault Doors ................................................ 23 M 50
Safe Deposit Box ................................................................. 21 H 20
Teller Lockers ...................................................................... 21 H 20
Teller Service Areas and Systems ........................................ 21 H 10
Vent Fans and Additions....................................................... 23 M 50
Visual Pneumatic .................................................................. 21 H 10
BARBER SHOP EQUIPMENT ................................................ 18 B 10

| BEAUTY SHOP EQUIPMENT ............................................... 18 | B | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Includes tanning, massage, manicure, pedicure, and <br> other related salon equipment. |  |  |

* BILLBOARDS - See the Billboard Structures Valuation Guide online at: https://www.ncdor.gov/reports-and-statistics/billboard-structures-valuation-guide

BOAT BUILDING
Boat Construction, Repair and Conversion ........................... 18 B 12
Fiberglass Boat Molds .......................................................... 18 B 3

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| DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE | Effective $1 / 1 / 2018$ |
| PROPERTY TAX SECTION |  |

## MAJOR CATEGORY

BOAT DOCKS (Where Classified as Personalty) Steel or Other Metal Construction.18
Wood and Foam ..... 18
BOTTLING PLANT EQUIPMENT ..... 17
Manufacture, bottling or canning of soft drinks, fresh fruitdrinks, mineral and distilled waters, carbonated beverages.
BROADCASTING = RADIO AND TV EQUIPMENT
Analog Television Broadcasting Equipment. ..... 18
Studio Broadcasting Equipment ..... 18
Transmitting Towers ..... 18
CABLE MANUFACTURING ..... 21
Manufacture of fiber optic, coaxial, and data cable.Includes coaxial, composite, and twisted copper cable.
CABLE AND SATELLITE COMPANY EQUIPMENT
Distribution Systems - Cable (Coaxial and Fiber Optic) ..... 18 ..... B 10Distribution Systems - Electronics (Node Electronics,Amplifiers, Couplers, Splitters)28
Head-end Equipment, Hub Equipment ..... 28U $\quad 5$
Subscriber Connections (Set-top Boxes, Modems, ExternalHouse Drops).28
Towers, Antennas, Dishes ..... 18
CELLULAR EQUIPMENT
A. Analog ..... 18
Includes antenna cell site and cell equipment.
B. Digital ..... 28U5
B ..... 6
B ..... 25
I ..... 10
B ..... 5
A ..... 12
Page Schedule ..... Life
B ..... 20


## MAJOR CATEGORY

## Page Schedule Life

D. Power Supply, PBX (Internal Phone System), Cabinets, Microwave Antennas ..... 18 ..... B 10
E. Towers, Concrete Structures Housing Cell Equipment ..... 18 ..... B 25
CEMENT MANUFACTURING AND CONCRETE PRODUCTS
Cement Manufacturing Plants ..... 17
Concrete Products Manufacturing (Blocks, Pipe, etc.) ..... 17
A ..... 12
Mixers (Truck Mounted) ..... 17
Portable Ready Mix Plants ..... 17
Ready Mix Concrete Plants ..... 17

A 15A 20
A 6
A 8
Note: Cement manufacturing plants have a combination of quarrying and manufacturingmachinery which should be reported and appraised separately.
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS ..... 17
A ..... 10
Establishments producing basic chemicals and establishments manufacturing products by predominantly chemical processes such as industrial gasses, drugs, pharmaceutical, detergents, perfumes, cosmetics, varnishes, cleaning preparations, paints, lacquers, enamels, etc.
Manufacture of Compressed Gasses. ..... 17
COMMUNICATION - TELEPHONE AND INTERCOM
SYSTEMS- PAY PHONES ..... 18
B ..... 10
COMPUTER MANUFACTURING ..... 21 ..... I ..... 8
Includes manufacturers engaged in the assembly of computers.
CONTRACTOR'S EQUIPMENT
Barricades and Warning Devices ..... 17
A ..... 3
Cranes to 50 Tons, Shovels to 8 Cubic Yards ..... 17 ..... A 10
Cranes, Shovels, and Drag Lines ..... 18 ..... B 25
General Construction - Highway, Dams, etc. ..... 17 ..... A 8
Portable Asphalt Batch Plants ..... 17 ..... A 6
Special Trade Contractors: Electrical Heating, Plumbing, Painting, Framing \& Carpentry. ..... 17 A ..... 10
Stationary Asphalt Batch Plants. ..... 17

A $\quad 14$

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## MAJOR CATEGORY

## Page Schedule Life

## COPYING AND DUPLICATING EQUIPMENT

Schedule L
22
Use this schedule for non-manufacturer-lessor and private owners as historical cost will be reported.

Schedule N . $\qquad$ 24

N
L 5

Use this schedule for manufacturer/lessor as current retail selling price will be reported.

Note: Multi-function devices are a certain type of copying and duplicating equipment that have replaced computer printers. They have the ability to function as network computer printer, copier, and fax machine. They should be appraised using the Data Processing Equipment schedules, not the N5 or L5 schedules.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\text { COTTON }}{\text { Cotton gin machinery for removing seeds from raw cotton. }} \frac{\text { AND }}{\text { Gin }} \text { COMPRESSES } . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned} 1 \text { A } 12
$$

DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT
28 U
5
This category is for non-production computers. It includes personal computers, taxable software, midrange and mainframe computers, and their peripherals used for data processing. Includes standard IBM compatible personal computers used in manufacturing and point of sale (POS) systems, but not proprietary POS units, such as computers built specifically to be used as POS computers or other proprietary computerized systems. For POS proprietary systems and electronic cash registers, see Store Equipment.

This category does not include computers embedded in machinery, nor does it include equipment or computers specifically designed for use in any other application directly related to manufacturing or retail. It does not include equipment that is an integral part of other capital equipment that is included in other classes of economic activity, such as computers used primarily for process or production control, switching, channeling, and automating distributive trades and services, such as proprietary POS computer systems.

This category does not include equipment of a kind used primarily for the amusement or entertainment of the user.

Note: Accelerated depreciation is used on data processing equipment. The residual is $5 \%$. mounted on vehicles.

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## MAJOR CATEGORY

DRY CLEANING AND LAUNDRY EQUIPMENT
Coin Operated ..... 18
Commercial ..... 18
Leased and Rented Linens and Uniforms (Not trended) ..... 24
Page Schedule Life
ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATION EQUIPMENT
A. Biomass-Renewable Organic Matter Electricity Generating Equipment ..... 27
T ..... 18
B. Hydro-electric Generating Equipment ..... 27
T ..... 50
C. Natural Gas-Fired and Combined Cycle Electrical Generating Equipment ..... 27 ..... T $\quad 18$
D. Photovoltaic Solar Electric Generating Equipment ..... 27 ..... T 18
E. Steam Powered Electric Generating Equipment. ..... 27
T ..... 28 Includes assets used in the steam power production of electricity for sale, combustion turbines operated in a combined cycle with a conventional steam unit.
F. Thermal Solar Electric Generating Equipment ..... 27 ..... 18
G. Wind Power Electricity Generation Systems ..... 27 ..... T 18 Includes wind turbines, support shafts and foundations, ancillary lines, transformers, and other equipment necessary to move the electricity from the wind turbines to the utility's transmission line.
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT. ..... 21 ..... I $\quad 10$
Includes the manufacture of electrical householdappliances, batteries, and machinery used in the generationand utilization of electric energy.
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT
A. Manufacturing (50\% or more) of electronic communication, detection, guidance, control, radiation computation, test and navigation equipment. ..... 21 ..... 8
B. Manufacturers engaged only in the purchase and assembly of electronic components. ..... 21 ..... I $\quad 12$
C. Semi-Conductor Manufacturing

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## STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA <br> DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE PROPERTY TAX SECTION

## MAJOR CATEGORY

D. Semi-Conductor Testing Equip ..... 28
U ..... 8
E. Vapor De-pollution System ..... 17 ..... 5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS ..... 17
Includes the manufacture of fabricated metal products such as cans, tin ware, hardware, metal structural products, architectural and ornamental metal work, nuts, bolts, metal awnings, portable metal structures, etc. ..... 12
Page Schedule Life
FARM AND RANCH MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENTWhenever possible, this equipment should be appraised using the market, or salesapproach. There are several good pricing guides available which provide market valuesof farm equipment based on sales. If the cost approach is used, the following schedulesshould be followed:
A. Farm Implements (Hay Balers, Forage Harvesters, Plows, Harrows, Sprinkler Equipment, Bush Hogs, Planters, Hay Rakes, Sprayers, etc.) ..... 17 A ..... 8
B. Machinery and equipment used in the production of crops and animals and on the farm processing of feeds. (Portable Hammer Mills). ..... 17 ..... A 8
C. * Poultry and Swine House Equipment ..... 17
A ..... 8
D. Tractors, Combines, Cotton Harvesters and Other Large Farm Equipment ..... 28U $\quad 12$

Note: If large equipment is not broken out from the farm implements, use an A-10 schedule with a $35 \%$ residual. Use a $25 \%$ residual on combines and cotton harvesters.
FIBER OPTICS MANUFACTURING ..... 21 ..... I ..... 8
Manufacturers of glass fiber for fiber optics.
FOOD, BEVERAGE AND KINDRED PRODUCTS
(MANUFACTURING, PACKAGING, AND PROCESSING)
Bakery Products ..... 17
Brewery and Distillery, Winery Equipment ..... 17
Canned, Preserved Fruits and Vegetables ..... 17
Confectionery and Related Products ..... 17 ..... A 12
Creamery and Dairy Products. ..... 17 ..... A 12

Index Page 7

## MAJOR CATEGORY

Grain Mill Products
Includes assets used in the production of flours, cereals, livestock feeds, and other grain and grain mill products; large hammer mills.
Grain Tanks ........................................................................... 17
Miscellaneous Food Preparations (Examples: Honey and Potato Chips) $\qquad$
Sugar and Sugar Products ..................................................... 17
Vegetable Oil Products $\qquad$FURNITURE MANUFACTURE OF WOOD PRODUCTS,(EXCLUDES LUMBER MANUFACTURING)
$\qquad$ .17

## GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS

(EXCLUDES MANUFACTURE OF LENSES) .17
Includes the manufacture of glassware, pressed or blown, and the manufacture of products from purchased glass, such as quartz and Pyrex, laboratory apparatus, art glass, doors made from purchased glass, glass containers, plate, safety and window glass.
Manufacture of Mirrors. ..... 17 ..... A ..... 10
HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME EQUIPMENT ..... 19
CAT Scan \& MRI Equipment. ..... 19
HOTEL, MOTEL AND RESORT EQUIPMENT ..... 20
D ..... 10
Televisions ..... 18
LANDSCAPING EQUIPMENT ..... 17

## Page Schedule Life

17 A
A $\quad 17$
A 15

A 15
A $\quad 12$
A 18
A 18

A 10

A 14
$\qquad$


C ..... 10
C ..... 6
B ..... 5

## IDLE EQUIPMENT

Equipment that has been taken off production status on a permanent basis is considered to be idle equipment. This classification should not be confused with equipment that is temporarily idle due to not yet being placed into production (CIP), a downturn in the economy, seasonal production, routine maintenance, etc. Although we recommend in most cases that some additional depreciation adjustment be made to verified idle equipment, there is no firm guideline as to what adjustment should be made to determine the final value.

In determining the amount of adjustment, the county appraiser must review each situation, taking into account all the factors affecting the property such as age, condition, past and future uses, marketability, remaining life, and reasons for the equipment being idle.

[^5]
## MAJOR CATEGORY

| INSTRUMENTS (PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC \& |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONTROLLING, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL, |  |  |
| WATCHES AND CLOCKS). .............................................. 18 | B | 12 |
| Includes establishments in manufacturing scientific and |  |  |
| research instruments such as meters - gas, liquid, tallying |  |  |
| and measuring; optical elements and assemblies, hearing |  |  |
| aids, hearing test equipment, wheel chairs, prosthetic |  |  |
| devices, contact lenses, photographic accessories, data |  |  |
| cameras, watches and clocks. |  |  |

## LEASED OFFICE BUSINESS MACHINES

This category includes leased fax machines. It does not include electronic data processing equipment, portable commercial equipment, and copiers.

Schedule N
Use this schedule for manufacturer/lessor as current retail selling price will be reported.

Schedule S
26
Use this schedule for non-manufacturer/non-lessor as historical cost will be reported. Includes leased communication equipment.
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS
Includes the manufacture of finished leather products; tanning, currying and finishing of hides and skins; and the processing of fur pelts. For example: footwear, handbags,
saddles, harnesses, luggage, etc.17

## LUMBERING

| Logging Equipment. ....................................................... 17 | A | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sawmill (Portable) ......................................................... 17 | A | 6 |
| Sawmill Machinery and Equipment (Permanent Mills)........ 17 Includes lumber manufacturing. | A | 10 |
| ACHINERY (MACHINE SHOPS) ................................... 17 | A | 10 |
| Includes the manufacture of machinery such as engines and turbines; ball and roller bearings; farm, construction, mining, food products, office, and paper industry machinery; compressors, pumps, blowers, industrial patterns, process furnaces and ovens, service industry machines, and equipment used in machine shops. Excludes the manufacture of electrical machinery. |  |  |

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[^7]
## MAJOR CATEGORY



OFFICE FURNITURE, FIXTURES, MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT22

K 10
Includes mailing machines, postage machines, fax machines, burglar alarms, fire alarms, office furniture, security systems, etc. Excludes personal computers.

Note: This category is for equipment owned by the business. For leased office machines and equipment see Leased Office Business Machines.

## PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

A. Paper Finishing and Converting..........................................
Includes the finishing and converting of paper into
cartons, bags, envelopes, and other similar products.
B. Pulp and Paper ..... 17

A $\quad 16$

Includes the manufacture of pulp and pulp products
from wood, rags, and other fibers. Also included is
the manufacture of paper and paperboard products.
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING
EQUIPMENT. ..... 17
Includes equipment used in manufacturing asphalt shingles, roofing materials etc.
PETROLEUM AND GAS
Natural Gas and Helium Production Plants ..... 17 A ..... 14Oil and Gas Well Production Equipment17 A
A $\quad 14$Includes well head equipment, gathering pipelines andrelated storage facilities.
Petroleum Refining Plants ..... 17 A ..... A $\quad 16$
Petroleum Storage Facilities ..... 17 A ..... 16
Propane Gas Tanks and Distribution Equipment ..... 17
PHOTOGRAPHIC
Automatic Film Processing Equipment ..... 19 ..... C $\quad 9$
Includes 1-hour photo type.Self-service Digital Input Photo Equipment.19 C6

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## MAJOR CATEGORY

## Page Schedule Life

PLASTIC PRODUCTS 17

A
11
Includes the manufacture of processed, fabricated and finished plastic products as well as the manufacture of basic plastic materials such as plastic bottles, Styrofoam cups and packaging materials, plastic pipe, tubing, plastic screen, fiberglass bathroom fixtures, etc.

## PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES

Includes most hot metal processes such as the manufacture of foundry products, castings, forgings, sheet metal, pipe tubing, structural shapes and wire.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\text { Ferrous - Iron .................................................................................................................. } & \text { A } & 18 \\
\text { Non-ferrous - Aluminum, Copper ......... } & 14
\end{array}
$$

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING ............................................... 17 A 11
Includes printing, publishing, lithography, and printing services such as bookbinding, typesetting, photo engravings, and electrotyping.

Note: Electronic data processing and other computer equipment used in publishing should be listed and appraised separately.

| PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Includes architects, accountants, engineers, photographic <br> studio equipment, taxidermists, hobby and craft shops, <br> graphic design illustrations, etc. | B |
| 10 |  |

PROFESSIONAL LIBRARIES 25 O
Accountants, Architects, Engineers, Law, Medical, etc.
Note: Used volumes in good saleable condition should be appraised at $1 / 3$ of original cost, regardless of age.

| REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT | 18 | B | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vacuum Cooling Stationary. |  | B | 10 |
| Vacuum Cooling Portable. | 18 | B | 8 |

## RENTAL EQUIPMENT

The equipment covered by this schedule consists of, but is not limited to, the following: hand tools, portable gasoline powered equipment, service equipment, small mixers, lawn and garden equipment, printing equipment, leased furniture and fixtures, etc. These schedules are also for property which is typically rented on an hourly or daily basis.

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## MAJOR CATEGORY

Schedule P
Use this schedule when historical cost is reported.

## Schedule Q

Use this schedule when current replacement cost is supplied.
REPAIR SHOP EQUIPMENT..................................................$~$
Includes electrical, watch, clock, jewelry, radio, TV, A 10

* RESTAURANT, BAR AND SODA FOUNTAIN EQUIPMENT

Includes all eating and drinking establishments selling prepared food and/or drinks, as well as equipment installed on food trucks.

## RUBBER PRODUCTS

 17Includes the manufacture of finished rubber products.
SCALES
10-25 Tons

Portable
SCHOOL EQUIPMENT 20

SCRAP METAL 17
Equipment used in the cutting, wrecking, and storing of scrap metals.

SIGNS OTHER THAN BILLBOARDS 25

O $\quad 10-20$
Includes on and off premise signs erected for the purpose of information and direction. If the sign is considered a "logo" type, it should be listed at historical cost and depreciated on a 10 to 20-year life.

SPECIAL PROPERTIES ........................................................... 25
STONE AND CLAY PRODUCTS EXCEPT CEMENT .......... 17 A
Includes the manufacture of structural clay products such as brick, tile, pipe, etc. The category also includes pottery

26 20

## Page Schedule Life

 26 P P 5Q
5
$\qquad$
 E 10

Continued Next Page
and related products such as vitreous china, plumbing fixtures, earthenware, ceramic insulating materials, asphalt building materials, gypsum and plaster products, cut and finished stone and abrasives, asbestos, and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

## STORE EQUIPMENT

A. Retail, Wholesale and Supply ........................................ 20
Includes general merchandise, building materials,
hardware, apparel, accessory, furniture, home
furnishings, equipment, jewelry, food, grocery,
wholesale, supply, and miscellaneous retail store
equipment, etc.
B. Point of Sale (POS) and Proprietary Computerized POS Units 20

D
6
Includes peripherals, hand held computers and electronic cash registers. Excludes personal computers used as POS terminals or computers acting as servers. See Data Processing Equipment.

> STRAIGHT LINE SCHEDULES. ................................................... 24 When using the straight line schedules, a residual value of 25\% remains in effect unless variation is indicated by the property being appraised.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS SWITCH MANUFACTURING
Switch Manufacturing Equipment ......................................... 28
28
U $\quad 8$
Switch Testing Equipment..................................................... 28
U
6
TESTING EQUIPMENT ........................................................... 26
Includes equipment used in research and development.
TEXTILE MILL $\frac{\text { PRODUCTS }}{\text {.................................................... } 17}$ A
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Includes the } \\ & \text { yarns and fabrics from natural or synthetic fibers. }\end{aligned}$
Textile finishing and dying
17
A
8
Note: For idle equipment see Idle Equipment.
THEATER EQUIPMENT ........................................................ 20 D 10

[^10]
## MAJOR CATEGORY

TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS
MANUFACTURING ................................................................. 17 A 15

## MANUFACTURING ........................ TOOLS, MOLDS, DIES AND JIGS

Special tools are defined as tools used in manufacturing; such as molds, dies, and jigs which are specifically designed for the production or processing of particular parts and have no significant utilitarian value and cannot be adapted to a further or different use after changes or improvements are made in the model design of the particular part produced by the special tools. This category excludes general purpose small tools.

Note: It will be necessary to determine from the manufacturer the average life of this category of property. Once the proper life has been determined, apply the straight-line Schedule N.
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT ..... 18

B 12

This category includes the manufacture of motor homes,
campers, and motorcycles.

VENDING EQUIPMENT
Amusement (Bowlers, Pin Ball, Pool, Kiddie Rides, Hobby Horses, etc.).......................................................... 25
Automatic Bulk Ice Vending Machines ................................ 18
O 5

Cigarette Vendors. ................................................................ 25
B $\quad 8$
Food Vendors (Soft Drink, Candy, Hot and Cold Foods, Popcorn, etc.).................................................................... 25

O 5
Leased Ice Machines............................................................. 25
O


* Miscellaneous (Change, Newspaper, Photo, Stamps, Breathalyzer, Cellphone Analysis, etc.)........................... 25

O 6
Movie/Game Vending Machines.......................................... 25
O 6

Music Machines .................................................................... 25
O $\quad 6$

* Used Electronics Vending Machines.................................. 25
O 6
WAREHOUSE MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT ..... 17 ..... A 10
Includes forklifts and pallets.
WASTE MANAGEMENT ..... 18

B 8

Includes assets and equipment used in the collection and
management of household garbage and similar waste;

Green Box containers; toters; and similar equipment.

[^11]MAJOR CATEGORY
Page Schedule Life
WIRE PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING ............................... 17 A 14
Establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture of wire.

WOODWORKING EQUIPMENT ........................................... 20 F 10

* Indicates a change from last year.

|  |  | State of North Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Page | 17 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Department of Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Effective 1/1/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Property Tax Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Schedule A Valuation Table |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Historical (Original) Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Percent Good Factors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year |  | Trend |  |  |  |  |  | Life in Years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acq'd | Age | Factor | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 20 |
| 2017 | 1 | 1.00 | 67 | 80 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 95 |
| 2016 | 2 | 1.01 | 33 | 61 | 68 | 76 | 80 | 81 | 83 | 84 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 |
| 2015 | 3 | 1.02 | 25 | 41 | 51 | 64 | 68 | 71 | 74 | 77 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 87 |
| 2014 | 4 | 1.04 |  | 25 | 34 | 52 | 58 | 62 | 67 | 70 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 83 |
| 2013 | 5 | 1.06 |  |  | 25 | 39 | 47 | 53 | 57 | 61 | 68 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 80 |
| 2012 | 6 | 1.07 |  |  |  | 27 | 35 | 43 | 47 | 54 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 70 | 72 | 75 |
| 2011 | 7 | 1.09 |  |  |  | 25 | 25 | 33 | 39 | 46 | 55 | 58 | 61 | 64 | 66 | 71 |
| 2010 | 8 | 1.12 |  |  |  |  | 25 | 25 | 30 | 37 | 48 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 63 | 67 |
| 2009 | 9 | 1.13 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 28 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 62 |
| 2008 | 10 | 1.14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 33 | 38 | 42 | 47 | 50 | 57 |
| 2007 | 11 | 1.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 32 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 54 |
| 2006 | 12 | 1.23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 25 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 49 |
| 2005 | 13 | 1.26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 25 | 29 | 35 | 44 |
| 2004 | 14 | 1.31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 29 | 39 |
| 2003 | 15 | 1.35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 34 |
| 2002 | 16 | 1.37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 |
| 2001 | 17 | 1.37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 |
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|  |  |  | Do no | app | ly th | tre | d fa | ctors | to th | he pe | ercen | good | d fa | ctors | The |  |
|  |  |  | perce | t go | od fa | ctors | alre | ady | have | the | trend | fac | ors in | corp | rate |  |
|  |  |  | This is | true | for | all sc | hedu | ules i | in this | s man | anual. |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | State of North Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Page 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | Department of Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Effective 1/1/2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Property Tax Section |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  | Straight Line Depreciation Table |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age |
| Acq'd | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 25 | (yrs) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | 50 | 67 | 75 | 80 | 83 | 86 | 87 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 1 |
| 2016 | 0 | 33 | 50 | 60 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 79 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 2 |
| 2015 |  | 0 | 25 | 40 | 50 | 57 | 63 | 67 | 70 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 85 | 88 | 3 |
| 2014 |  |  | 0 | 20 | 33 | 43 | 50 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 80 | 84 | 4 |
| 2013 |  |  |  | 0 | 17 | 29 | 37 | 44 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 75 | 80 | 5 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  | 0 | 14 | 25 | 33 | 40 | 44 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 65 | 70 | 76 | 6 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 13 | 22 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 59 | 65 | 72 | 7 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 11 | 20 | 27 | 33 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 60 | 68 | 8 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 10 | 18 | 25 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 47 | 55 | 64 | 9 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 9 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 50 | 60 | 10 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 8 | 15 | 21 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 45 | 56 | 11 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 40 | 52 | 12 |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 23 | 35 | 48 | 13 |
| 2004 |  | Note: Use a 25\% residual value |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 30 | 44 | 14 |
| 2003 |  |  | when applying these schedules. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 6 | 12 | 25 | 40 | 15 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 6 | 20 | 36 | 16 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 15 | 32 | 17 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 28 | 18 |
| 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 24 | 19 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 20 | 20 |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 21 |
| 1996 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 22 |
| 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 23 |
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| 1993 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 25 |
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[^0]:    * Indicates a change from last year.

[^1]:    * Indicates a change from last year.

[^2]:    * Indicates a change from last year.

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[^11]:    * Indicates a change from last year.

